



# La Télémedecine pour l'amélioration du Pronostic du Coronarien

Fabrizio BEVERELLI, Clinique A. Paré, Neuilly-sur-Seine

# DÉCLARATION DE LIENS D'INTÉRÊT AVEC LA PRÉSENTATION

**Intervenant : Fabrizio BEVERELLI, Neuilly-sur-Seine**

MediReport

# TÉLÉMÉDECINE

code de santé publique (art. L.6316-1)  
« une forme de pratique médicale à distance utilisant les  
technologies de l'information et de la communication. »

1. **TÉLÉCONSULTATION**: Consultation à distance
2. **TÉLÉEXPERTISE**: solliciter à distance l'avis d'un ou de plusieurs professionnels médicaux.
3. **TÉLÉASSISTANCE**: Assister à distance un autre professionnel de santé au cours de la réalisation d'un acte.
4. **TÉLÉSURVEILLANCE**: Interpréter à distance des données recueillies sur le lieu de vie du patient.



**BROSSE A DENTS**

**PILLULIER**

**IMPLANT**  
Dosage continue

**MIRROIR**

**CHAUSSURE**  
VOITURE, MAISON

**STENT**  
PROTHESE

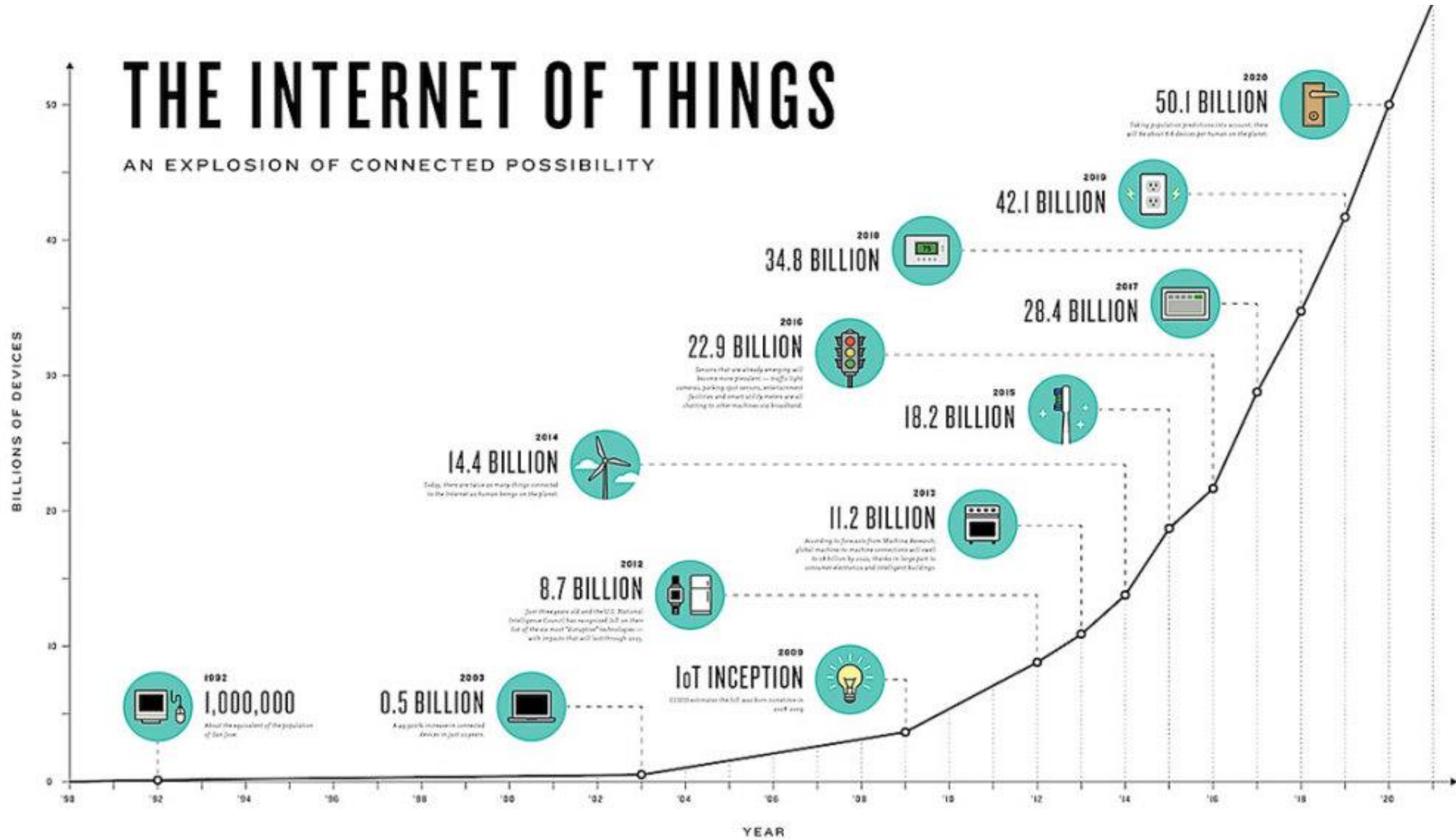
**BRACELET**

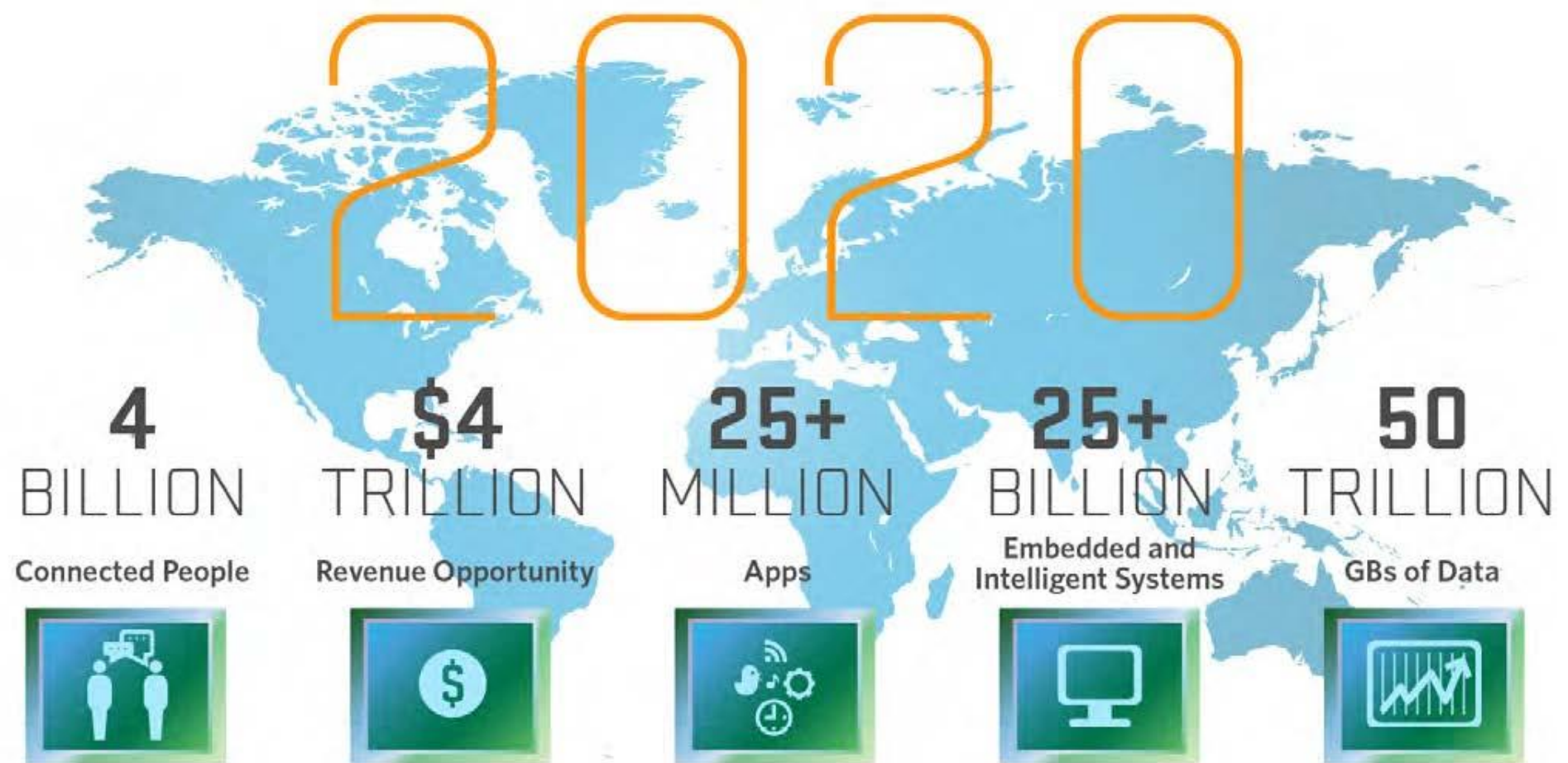
**PACEMAKER**  
ECG, HOLTER

**TENSIONMETRE**  
**THERMOMETRE**  
**GLUCOMETRE**

# THE INTERNET OF THINGS

AN EXPLOSION OF CONNECTED POSSIBILITY





Source: Mario Morales, IDC

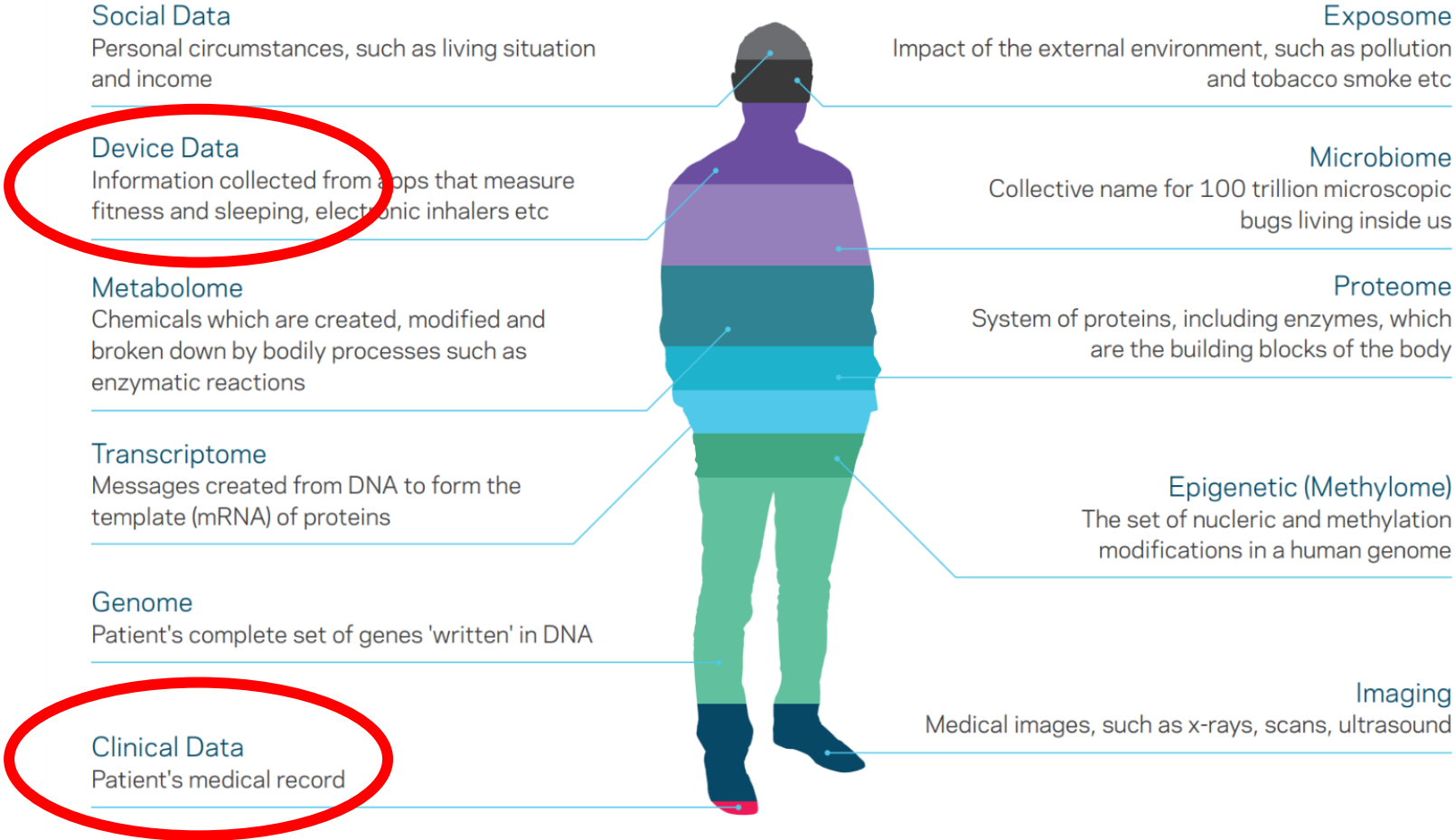
**BIG DATA**



**IOT**

**CLOUD**

# Big Data = Rich Data = MetaData = Vectorisation





# Machine Learning

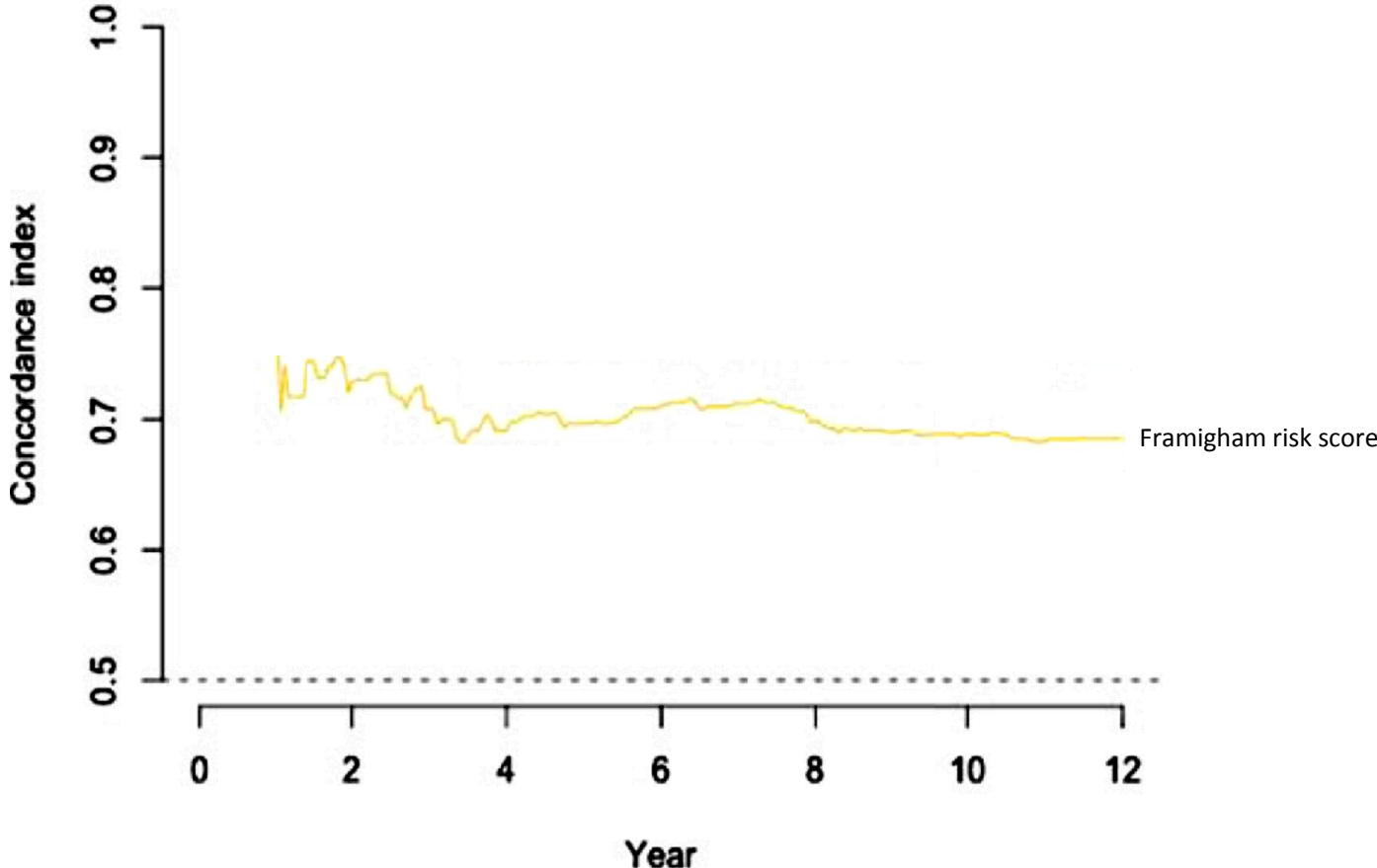
*Nouvelle approche pronostic*

# Cardiovascular Event Prediction by Machine Learning: The Multi-Ethnic Study of Atherosclerosis

Bharath Ambale-Venkatesh, Xiaoying yang, Colin O Wu, Kiang Liu, W G Hundley, Robyn L McClelland, Antoinette S Gomes, Aaron R Folsom, Steven Shea, Eliseo Guallar, David A Bluemke, João A Lima

Circulation Research. Aug. 2017;CIRCRESAHA.117.311312

# Concordance index for Coronary Heart Disease



CV Event Prediction by Machine Learning: MESA, CIRCULATION .117.311312 August 10, 2017

# 735 Variables used for prediction

MESA: 6814 participants initially free of CV disease, aged 45 to 84 years, 4 ethnicities, 6 USA centers. FU 12y

**Traditional Risk Factors, Demographics, Anthropometry, Site:** Age, gender, race, body mass index, body surface area, waist-to-hip ratio, systolic blood pressure, diastolic blood pressure, pulse pressure, diabetes, smoking status, pack years, high density lipoprotein cholesterol, low density lipoprotein cholesterol, total cholesterol, triglycerides, heart rate, creatinine, site, waist circumference, Hip circumference, fasting glucose

**Medication use:** All hypertension, Angiotensin Converting Enzyme, Angiotensin-II Receptor Blockers, lipid-control, statins, beta-blockers, calcium channel blockers

**Atherosclerotic markers – computed tomography, carotid ultrasonography:** Coronary artery calcium score, ankle-brachial index, common and internal carotid artery intima media thickness, maximum carotid stenosis

**Questionnaire Family:** History of heart attacks, Alcohol use, Number of drinks per week, emphysema, asthma, arthritis, Cancer, liver disease, education level, economic status/income, exercise metabolic equivalents

**Magnetic Resonance Imaging (MRI) markers :** Left ventricular (LV) mass, LV End-diastolic volume, LV End-systolic volume, LV Ejection fraction, LV mass-volume ratio, LV stroke volume, LV sphericity index at end-diastole and end-systole, LV cardiac output, LV end-diastolic wall thickness, LV end-systolic wall thickness, ascending aortic distensibility, descending aortic distensibility, pulse wave velocity, maximum ascending aortic area, maximum descending aortic area, aortic arch distance, Maximum left atrial (LA) volume, Minimum LA volume, Maximum LA strain, Total LA ejection fraction, Passive LA ejection fraction, Active LA ejection fraction, Right ventricular (RV) mass, RV End-diastolic volume, RV End-systolic volume, RV Ejection fraction, RV stroke volume.

**Lab Biomarkers :** Interleukin-2 soluble receptor, Plasmin-Antiplasmin Complex, D-dimer, Factor viii, N-Terminal pro- Brain Natriuretic Peptide, cardiac troponin T, C-reactive protein, Interleukin-6, fibrinogen, homocysteine, Tissue necrosis factor-a soluble receptor

**Electrocardiographic (ECG):** PR duration, QRS duration, QT duration, P-axis, QRS axis, T-axis, Minnesota codes, ECG-LV hypertrophy by cornell voltage and novacode, heart rate variability short-term and overall components, Cornell voltage, ECG all P, P', Q, R, R', S, S', T and T' wave duration, amplitude, area, and intrinsicoid; Middle and End of ST segment amplitudes; Amplitude at the point of 60 msec from J-point; STJ amplitude; total QRS area, balance, deflection balance, intrinsicoid; for each of the leads (AVL, AVR, AVF, I, II, III, V1, V2, V3, V4, V5, V6).

# The top-10 ranked variables

	DEATH	CARDIO VASCULAR DISEASE	CORONARY HEART DISEASE	STROKE	ATRIAL FIBRILLATION	HEART FAILURE
1		subclinical atherosclerosis	subclinical atherosclerosis	inflammation	myocardial damage	myocardial damage
2	inflammation	myocardial damage	inflammation	subclinical atherosclerosis		myocardial damage
3	inflammation	inflammation	myocardial damage	Traditional risk factor	inflammation	myocardial damage
4	myocardial damage	inflammation	inflammation	myocardial damage	inflammation	inflammation
5	subclinical atherosclerosis	myocardial damage	myocardial damage	myocardial damage	subclinical atherosclerosis	subclinical atherosclerosis
6	subclinical atherosclerosis		subclinical atherosclerosis	Traditional risk factor	subclinical atherosclerosis	
7	subclinical atherosclerosis	subclinical atherosclerosis	subclinical atherosclerosis	subclinical atherosclerosis	myocardial damage	myocardial damage
8	myocardial damage	myocardial damage	subclinical atherosclerosis	myocardial damage	subclinical atherosclerosis	myocardial damage
9	myocardial damage	subclinical atherosclerosis		myocardial damage	subclinical atherosclerosis	myocardial damage
10	subclinical atherosclerosis	subclinical atherosclerosis	subclinical atherosclerosis	myocardial damage	inflammation	inflammation

*Traditional risk factor*

*subclinical atherosclerosis*

*myocardial damage*

*inflammation*

# The top-10 ranked variables

	DEATH	CARDIO VASCULAR DISEASE	CORONARY HEART DISEASE	STROKE	ATRIAL FIBRILLATION	HEART FAILURE
1	Age	Calcium score	Calcium score	Interleukin-2	NT pro BNP	NT pro BNP
2	TNf	NT pro BNP	TNf	Calcium score	Age	LV end- systolic volume
3	Interleukin-2	Interleukin-2	NT pro BNP	Systolic blood pressure	Interleukin-2	Cardiac troponin T
4	NT pro BNP	TNf	Interleukin-2	LV ASB ed wall t.	TNf	TNf
5	Calcium score	Cardiac troponin T	Cardiac troponin T	Pulse pressure	Calcium score	Calcium score
6	Common carotid IMT	Age	ABI	Fasting glucose	Creatinine	Age
7	ABI	Internal carotid CMT	Internal carotid CMT	Maximum carotid stenosis	STJ Amplitude in Lead V5	QT Index
8	LV ASB ed wall t.	Pulse pressure	Max ascending aortic area	LV inf-basal ed wall t.	Common carotid IMT	LV end-diastolic volume
9	LV mass-volume ratio	Maximum ascending aortic area	Age	LV mass-volume ratio	Internal carotid CMT	QTC INTERVAL
10	internal carotid CMT	ABI	Maximum descending aortic area	End-diastolic wall thickness	Homocysteine	Interleukin-2

*Traditional risk factor*

*subclinical atherosclerosis*

*myocardial damage*

*inflammation*



# Bracelet **E**lectronique **C**onnecté pour le **S**uivi des **P**atients après chirurgie cardiaque

Etude monocentrique

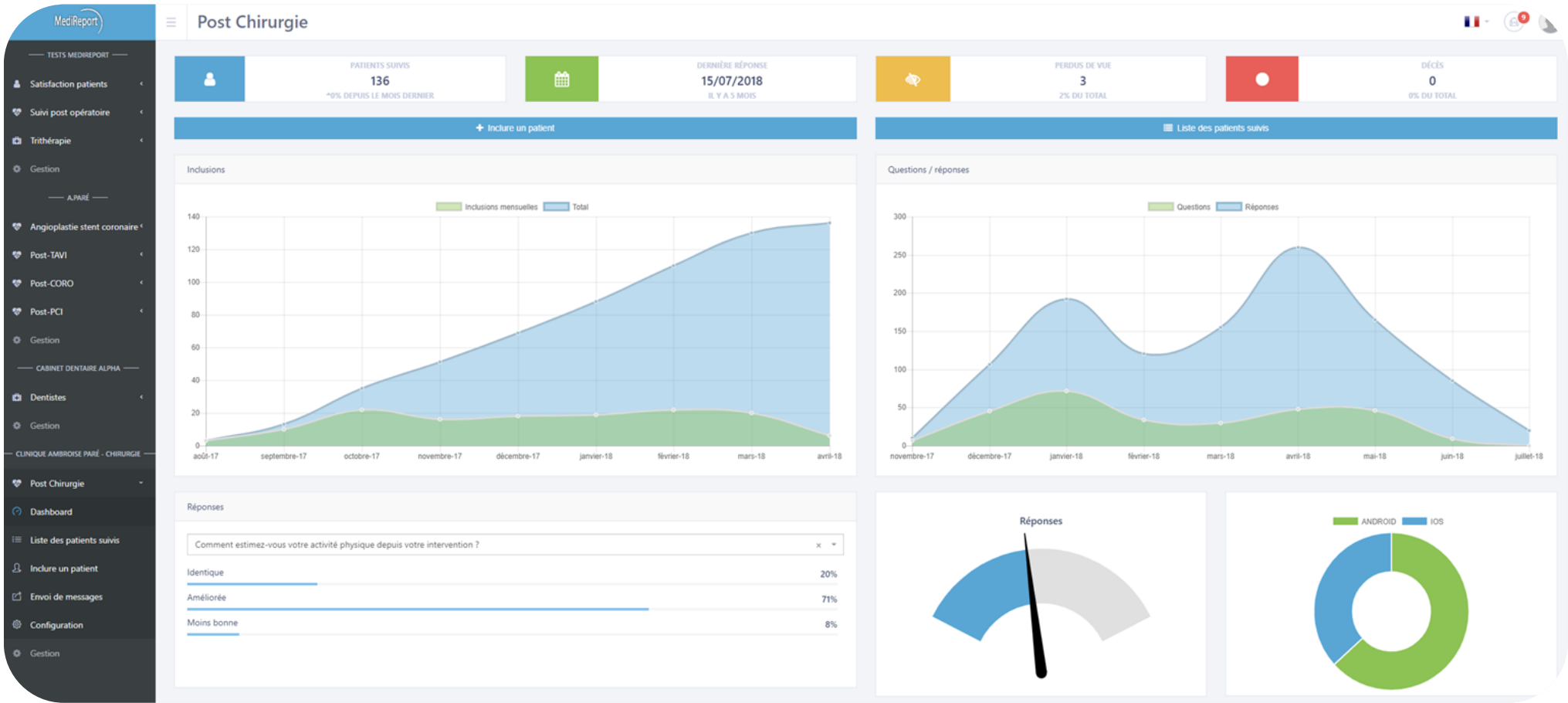
PROTOCOLE DE RECHERCHE DE SOINS COURANTS

Numéro de code du protocole attribué par le promoteur : 2016/02

N° RCB : 2016-A01673-48

Numéro de version : version 1 du 14/10/2016

# Bracelet Electronique Connecté pour le Suivi des Patients après chirurgie cardiaque





# Bracelet Electronique Connecté pour le Suivi des Patients après chirurgie cardiaque

The screenshot displays the MediReport web interface for a patient's post-operative care. The interface is organized into several sections:

- Header:** "MediReport" logo and "Post Chirurgie" title.
- Left Sidebar:** Navigation menu including "Dentistes", "Gestion", "CLINIQUE AMBROISE PARÉ - CHIRURGIE", "Post Chirurgie", "Dashboard", "Liste des patients suivis", "Inclure un patient", "Envoi de messages", "Configuration", and "Gestion".
- Mobile Application Status:** Shows "Application mobile" with version 1.6 and last use on 2018-09-18. A red button "Désactiver l'application mobile" is present.
- Questionnaire Status:** "Envoi de questionnaires" section showing questions sent on 2018-06-12. A dropdown menu for "Questionnaire patient (10 questions)" and a blue button "Envoyer la demande maintenant" are visible.
- Messaging Status:** "Envoi de messages" section showing a message sent on 2018-06-12. A text input field, an optional link field, and a blue button "Envoyer le message maintenant" are present.
- Physical Activity Graph:** "Activité physique" section featuring a line graph with a blue area fill. The y-axis ranges from 0 to 14000. A horizontal green line is drawn at 10000. The graph shows significant fluctuations in activity levels over time.
- Device Information:** "Modèle: NOKIA-GO", "Dernière synchronisation: 05 août 2018", and "Données disponibles: Nombre de pas par jour". Includes an image of the device and a green button "Mettre à jour les données".
- Device Linking:** "Lier un nouvel objet" section with a "Go" dropdown menu and a blue button "Demande d'autorisation".

# BECSUP

# Protocole

N° RCB : 2016-A01673-48

## JUSTIFICATION

- Suivi des patients après leur retour à domicile est un enjeu majeur de santé publique
- Durée moyenne d'hospitalisation tend à diminuer.
- Ainsi, lorsque les complications surviennent, l'équipe chirurgicale est le plus souvent informée trop tardivement
- Aujourd'hui, il n'existe pas d'outil simple permettant de monitorer tous les patients pendant la phase extra hospitalière d'une chirurgie cardiaque.

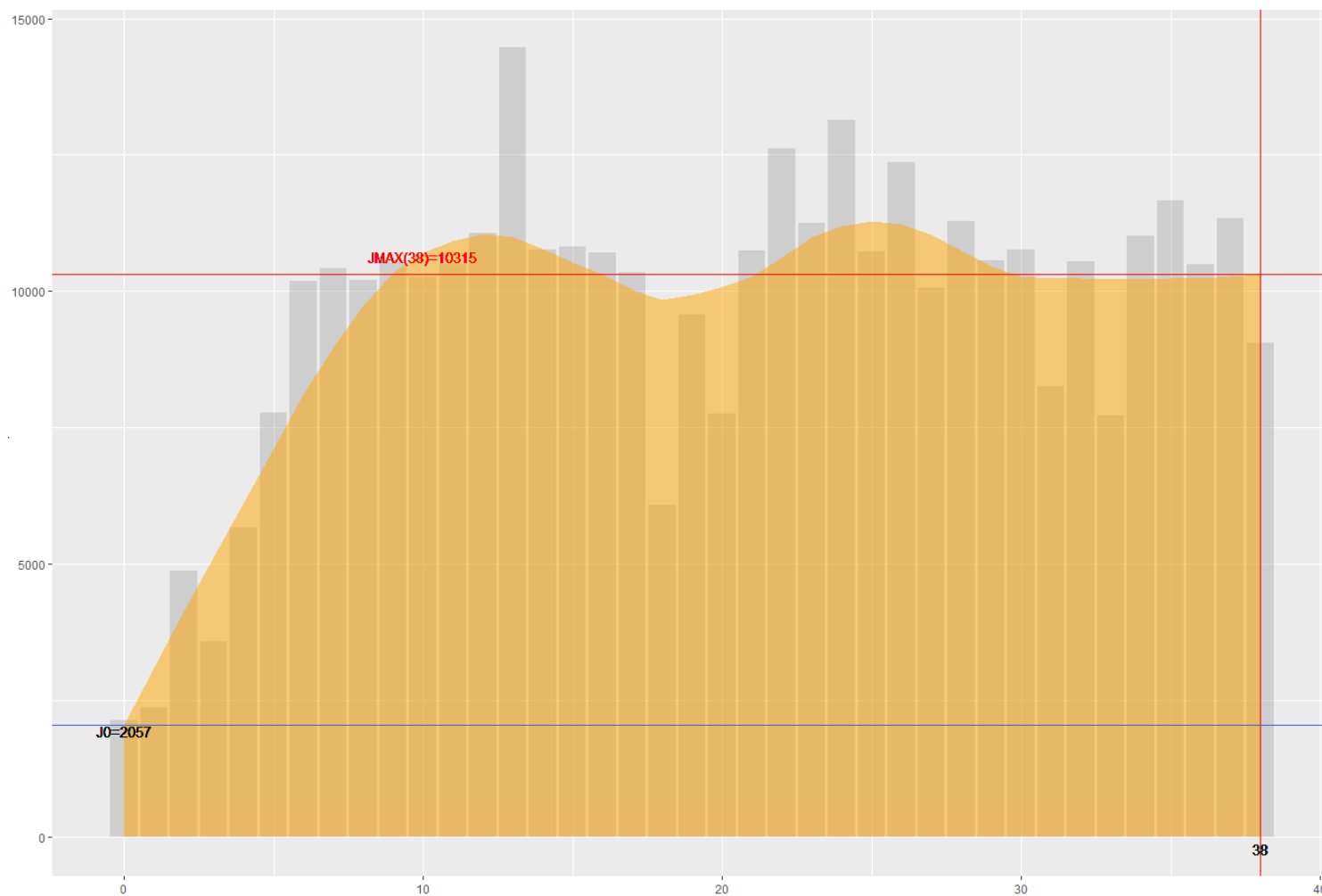
## OBJECTIF PRINCIPALE

- mesurer la reprise d'une activité physique après une chirurgie cardiaque programmée grâce à l'utilisation d'un bracelet électronique connecté (Nombres de pas)

## OBJECTIFS SECONDAIRES

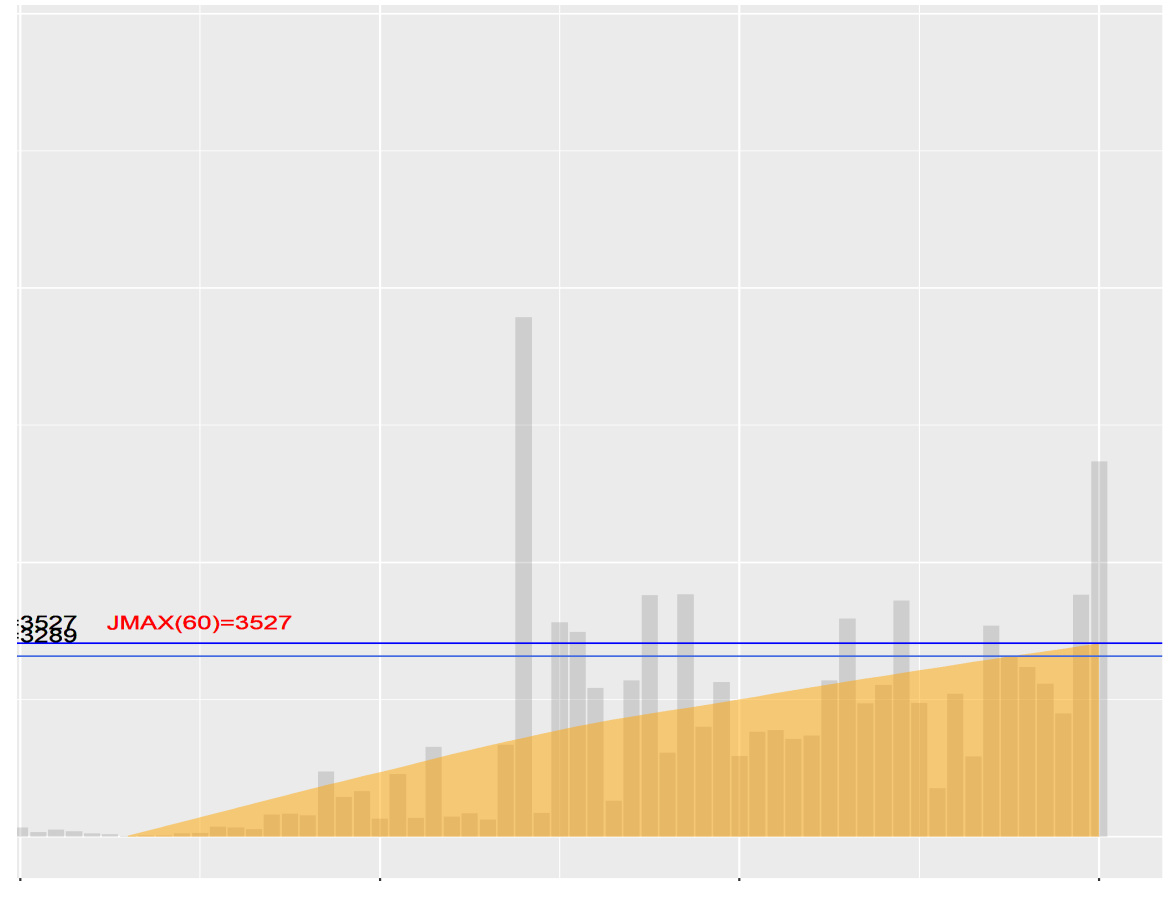
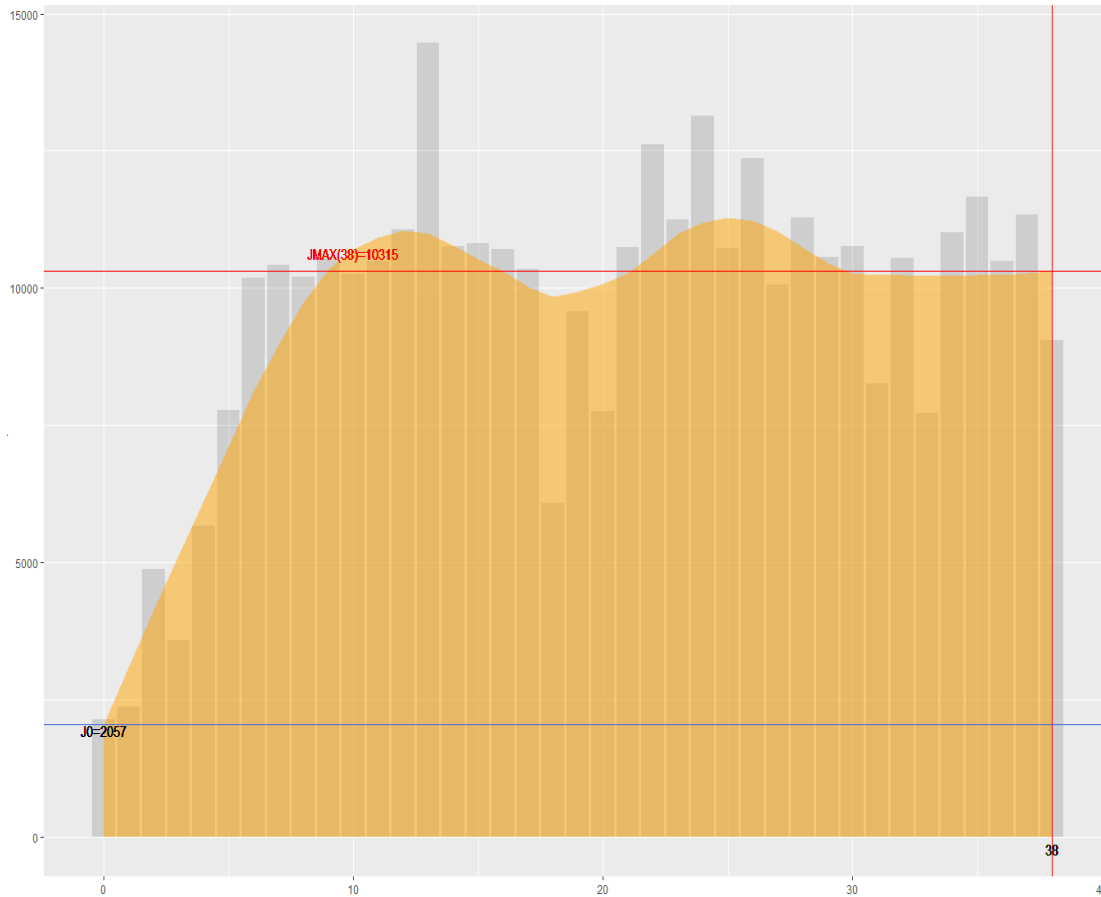
- Définir un groupe de patient avec reprise d'activité physique tardif
- Après randomisation, est-ce prévenir les patients d'une activité physique faible permet de diminuer les évènements

# BECUSP: Bracelet Connecté Post CEC

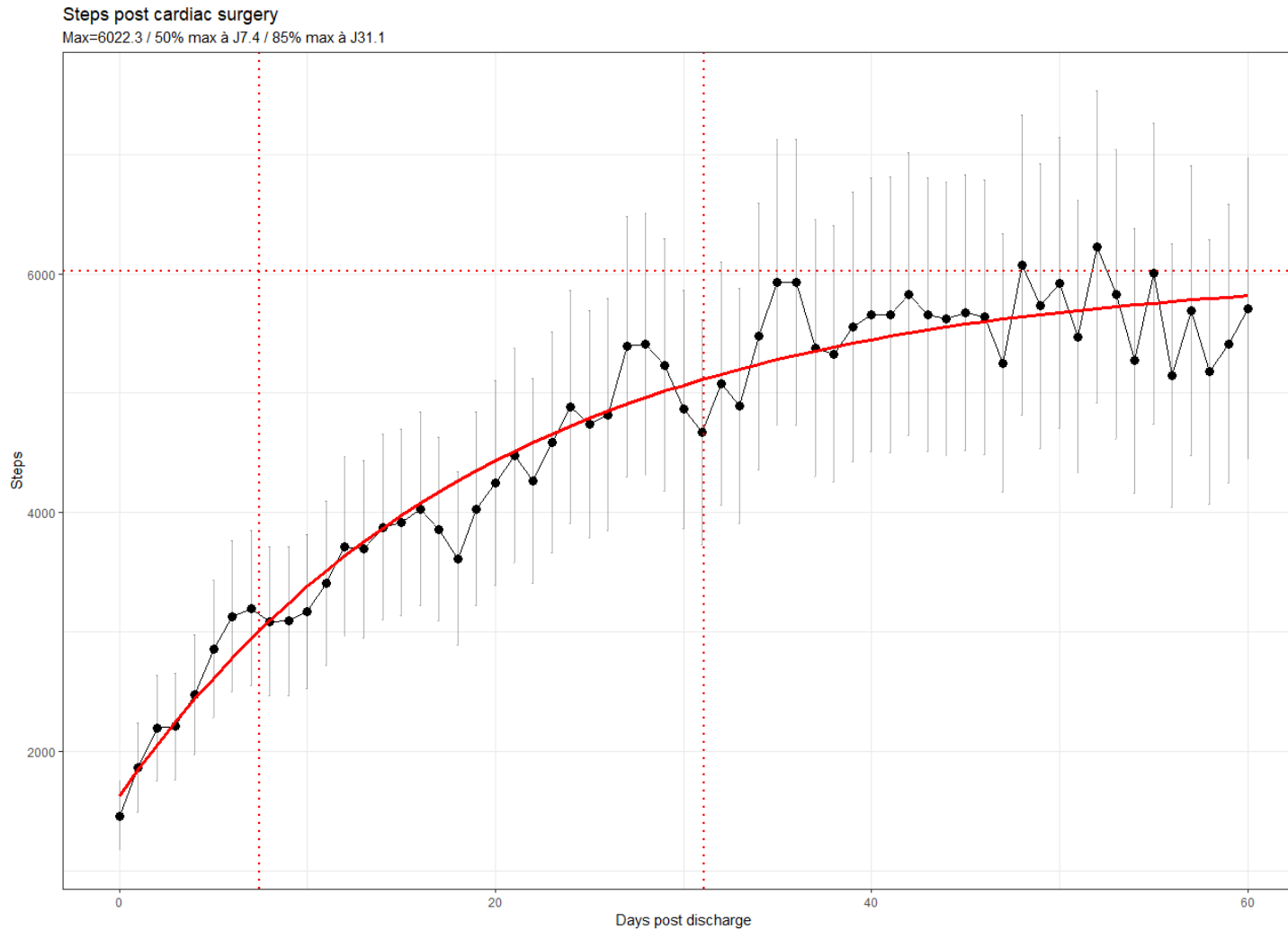


BECUSP publication en cours

# BECUSP: Bracelet Connecté Post CEC

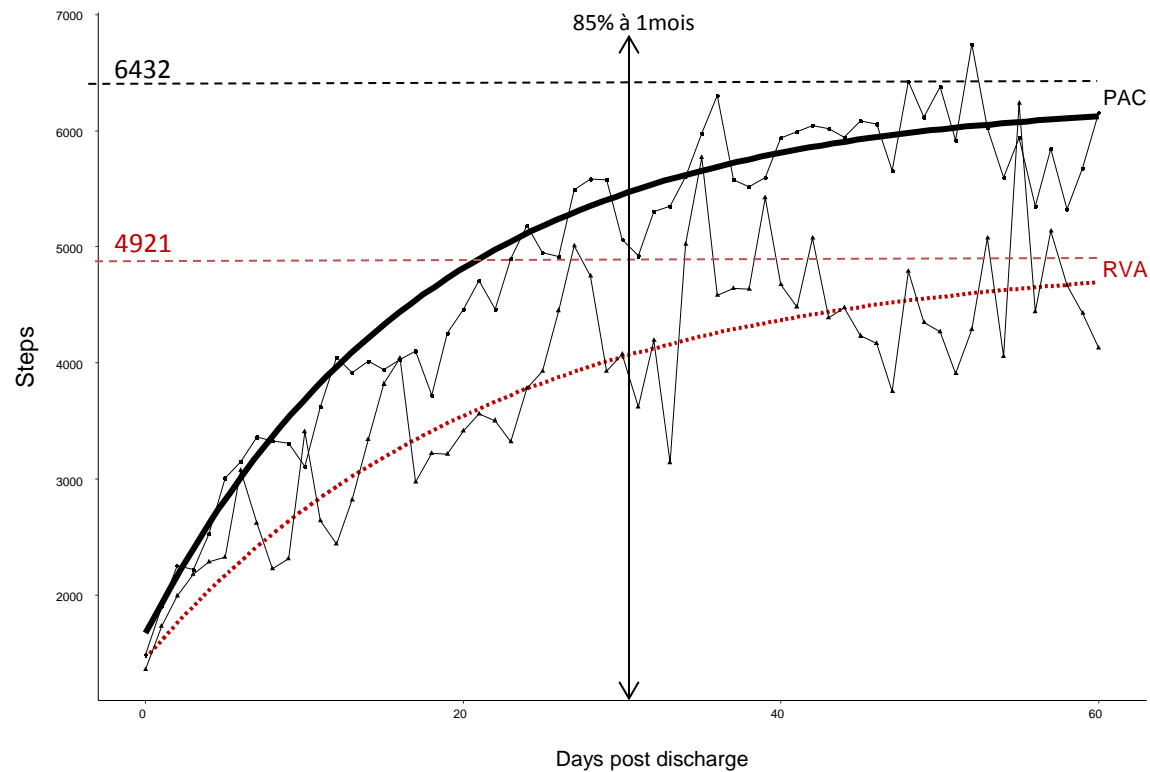


# BECUSP: Bracelet Connecté Post CEC



BECUSP publication en cours

# BECUSP: Bracelet Connecté Post CEC



*BECUSP publication en cours*

**Amélioration de la détection, de la  
prévention et de la prédiction des  
risques et évènements**

***Clinique ou Paraclinique***

