

# Atelier NEOVASC

## Angor réfractaire, réducteur du sinus coronaire

Comment ça marche? Mécanisme d'action et  
évaluation physiologique



# Introduction



Claude Schaeffer Beck  
(1894-1971)

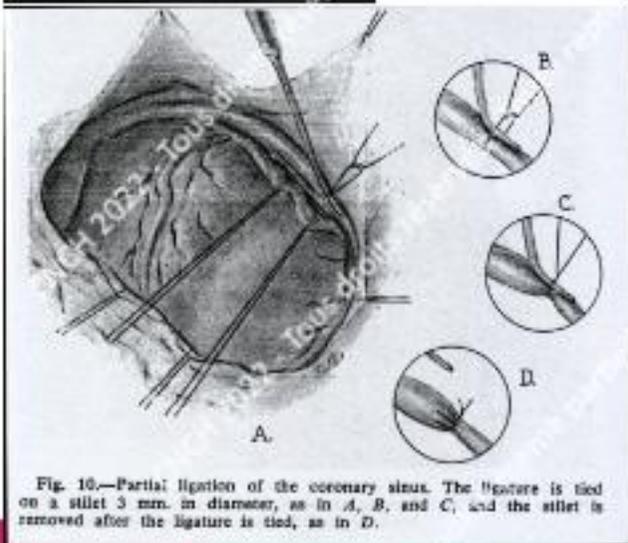


Fig. 10.—Partial ligation of the coronary sinus. The ligature is tied on a silet 3 mm. in diameter, as in A, B, and C, and the silet is removed after the ligature is tied, as in D.

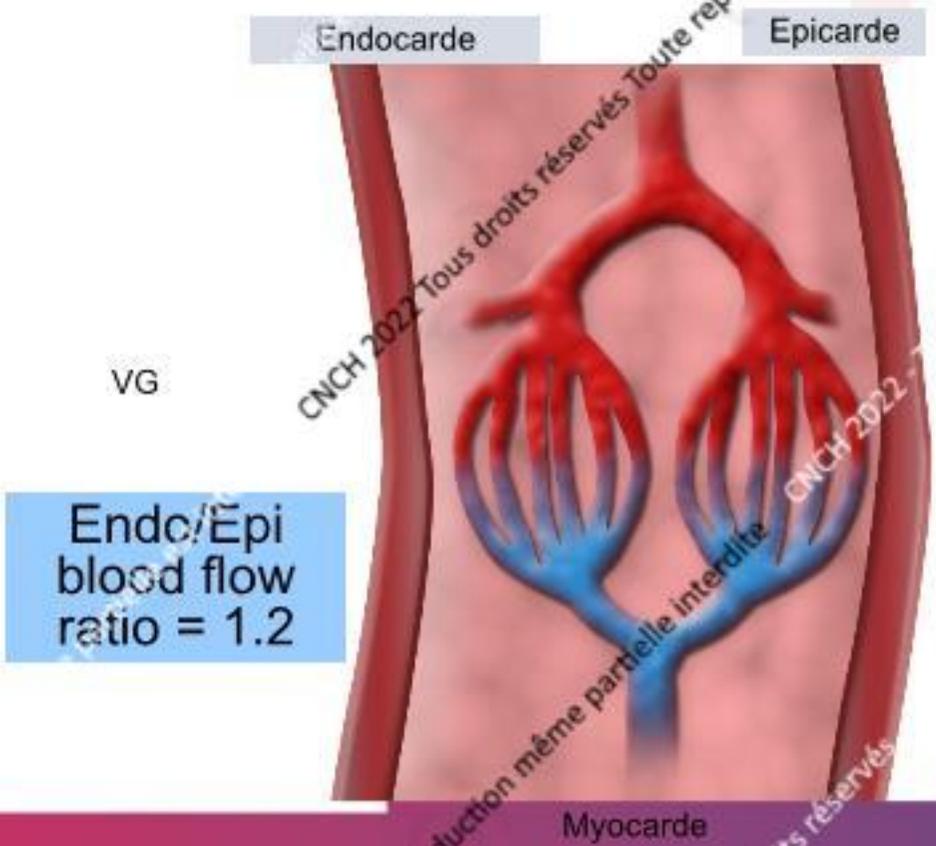
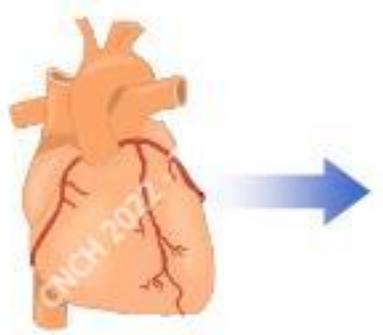
*Table IV. Consumption of nitrites by 45 patients who underwent Beck-I operation*

No. of patients	No of tablets/day				
	0	1—5	6—10	11—20	> 20
Before op.	0	5	27	10	3
At follow-up . . . .	16	21	3	3	0



# Mécanisme

## Perfusion coronaire normale



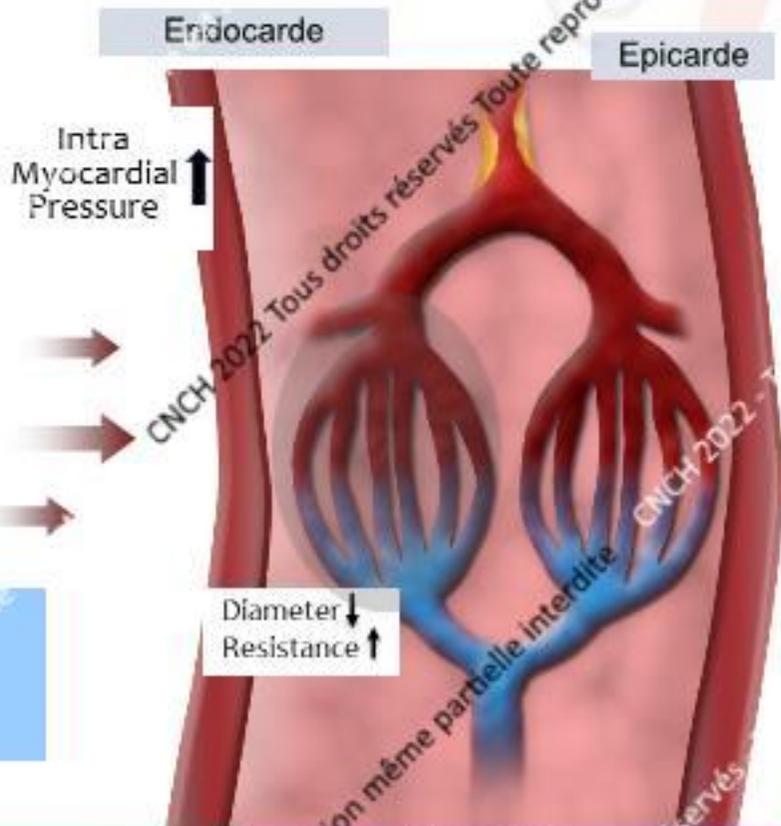
# Mécanisme

## Perfusion coronaire ischémique



LVEDP ↑

Endo/Epi  
blood flow  
ratio = 0.5

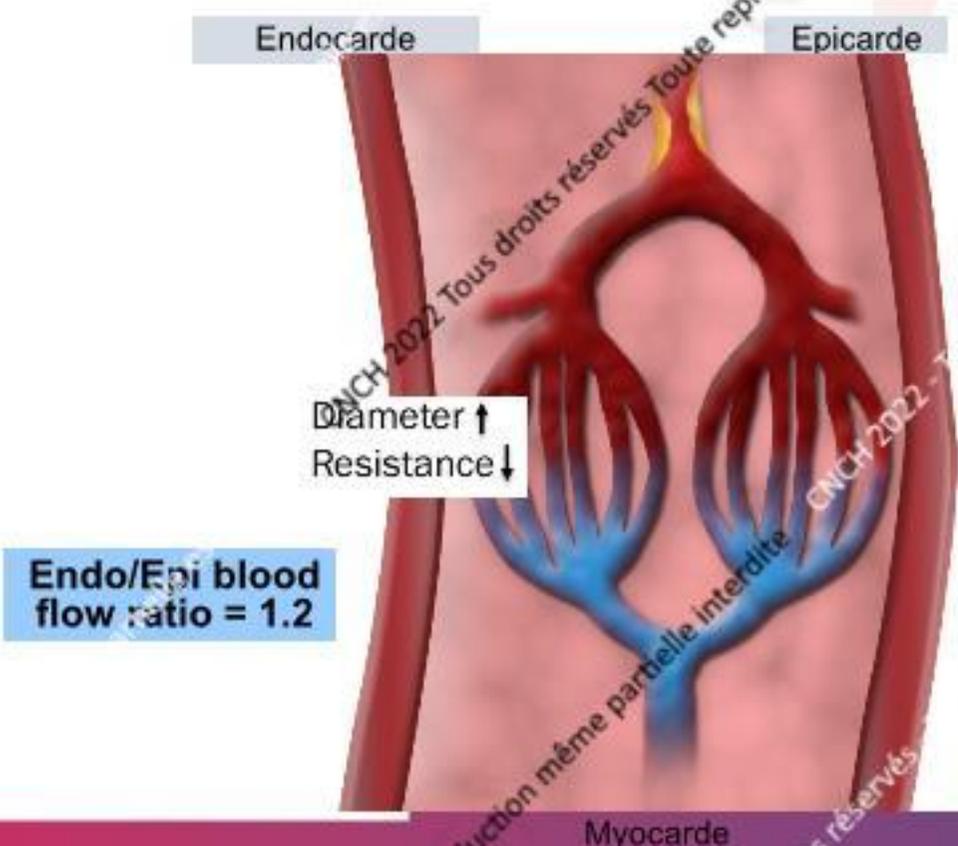
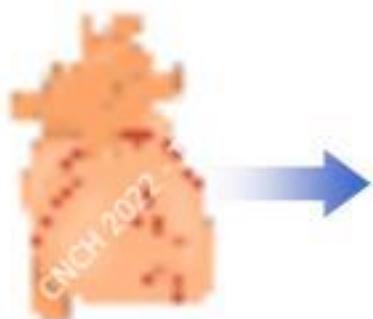


Myocarde

# Mécanisme



## Perfusion coronaire ischémique & augmentation pression sinus coronaire





Claude  
Schaeffer  
Beck  
(1894-  
1971)

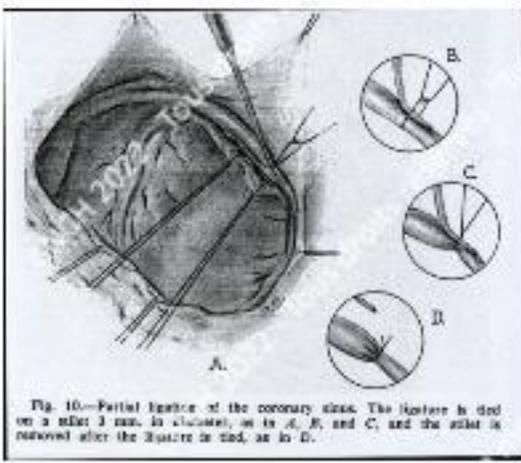
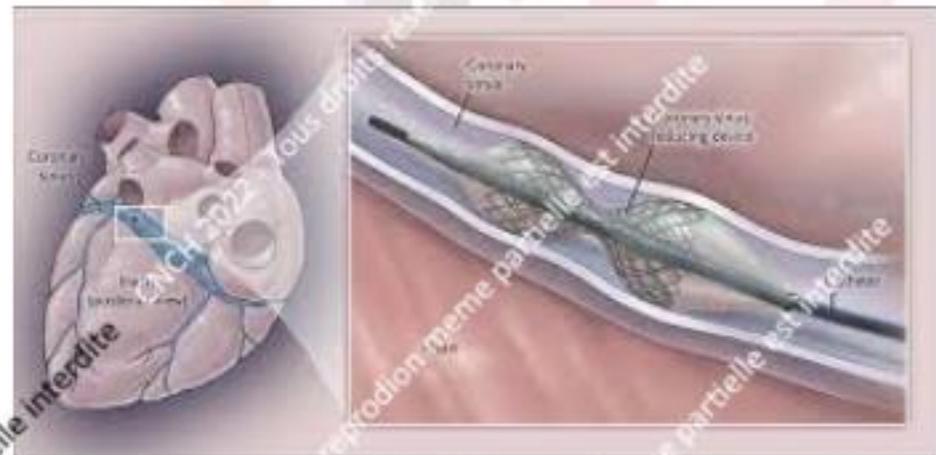
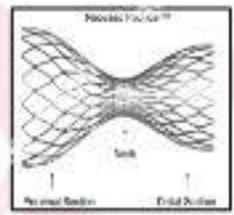
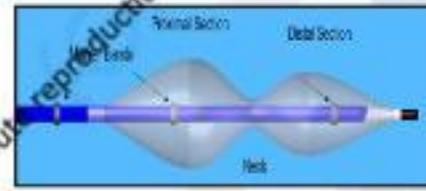


Fig. 10.—Partial ligation of the coronary artery. The ligature is tied on a suture 3 mm. in diameter, as in A, B, and C, and the artery is removed after the ligature is tied, as in D.



# Aménagement de la salle de cath

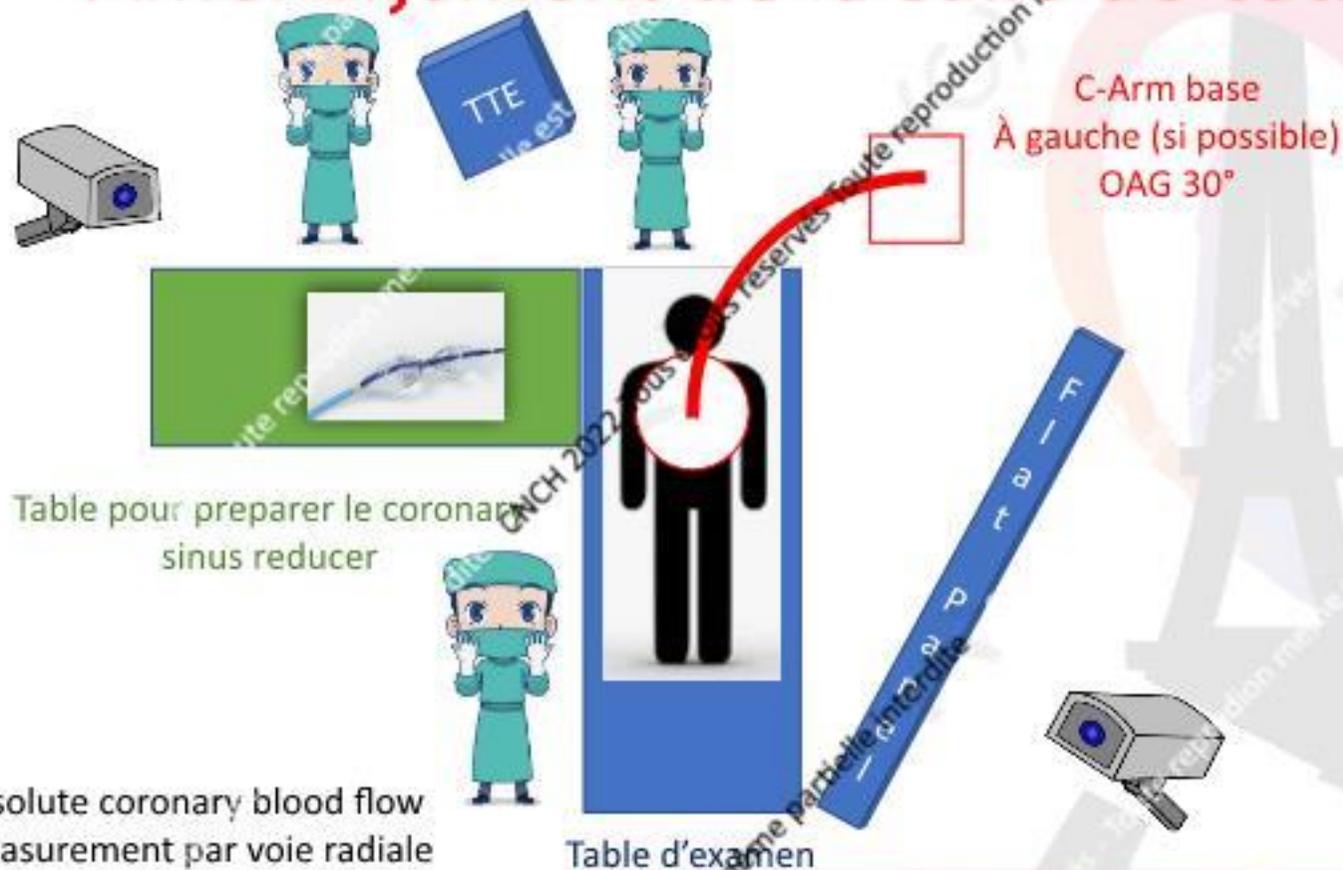


Table pour préparer le coronarographe à sinus réduire

Absolute coronary blood flow Measurement par voie radiale

Table d'examen

C-Arm base  
À gauche (si possible)  
OAG 30°

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RETOUR SUR LE TITRE ORIGINAL



# Flux absolu par Thermodilution coronaire

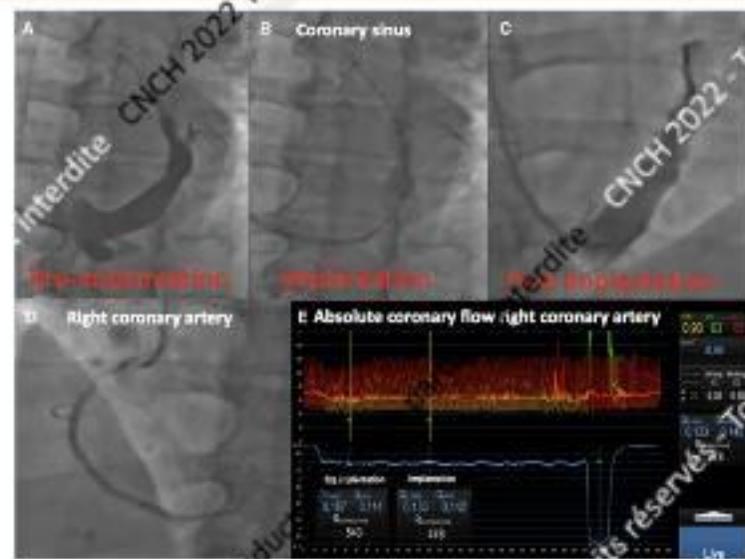


ESC European Society of Cardiology  
European Heart Journal - Case Reports (2022) 4, 1-1  
14761/doi.org/10.1093/ehjcr/ytab159  
CARDIOVASCULAR FLASHLIGHT  
Other

## Impact of the coronary sinus reducer on the coronary artery circulation: Cases report

Francesco Giannini<sup>1</sup>, Léo Cuenin<sup>2</sup>, and Julien Adjedj<sup>1,2\*</sup>

<sup>1</sup>International Cardiology Clinic, CHU de Grenoble-Hospice Civils Hospital, Grenoble, France; and <sup>2</sup>Department of Cardiology, Arnault-Tzanck Institute, Saint-Laurent-la-Vallée, France  
Received 22 November 2021, first decision 24 December 2021, accepted 3 April 2022, online publication date 16 April 2022



# From the previous case report

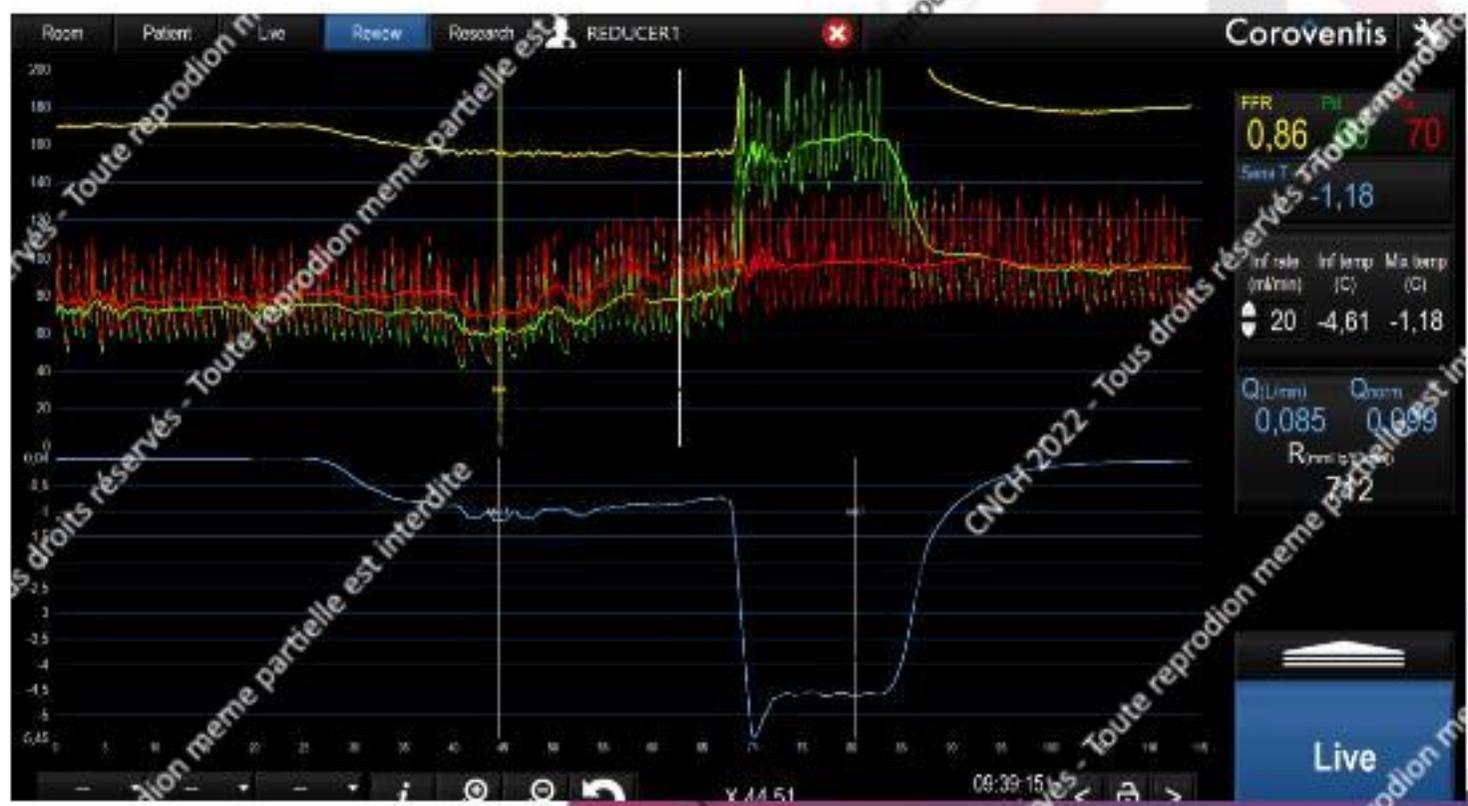


The image is a composite of three main visual elements:

- Top Left:** A photograph of a surgical team in an operating room, wearing blue scrubs and masks, focused on a patient.
- Bottom Left:** A screenshot of a medical monitor displaying multiple waveforms, likely ECG and pressure, with a green 'AD' indicator.
- Center:** A large, grayscale fluoroscopic image showing a catheter or wire inserted into a vessel.
- Right Panel:** A control panel with various settings and a timer. The settings include:
  - 82 kVp FL
  - 10 mA 7.5 Pfs
  - A
  - Coro
  - ClearStent
  - Scopie CARD
  - 0 1.0
  - 00:07:21
  - 288 mCi
  - 41 mCi/min
  - 21%
  - 00:00
  - Relecture
  - Sauvegarder la préférence

At the bottom of the fluoroscopic image, the text "cm 22 LAO 28° / CRAN 1°" is visible.

# Absolute coronary blood flow pre-implantation



# From the previous case report



Institut Amalut Tzanck  
ADJEDJ, Julien  
ADJEDJ, Julien  
AXIOM-ARIS  
VC21C 171211  
HFS  
/000/007

2.60 sec

97.7 kVp CARD  
320 mA 7.5 ks

Coro  
Clear Stent  
Scope CARD

0 >10 Gy

00:24:53  
1187 mGy  
13843.87 μSv

00:00

13%  
50%

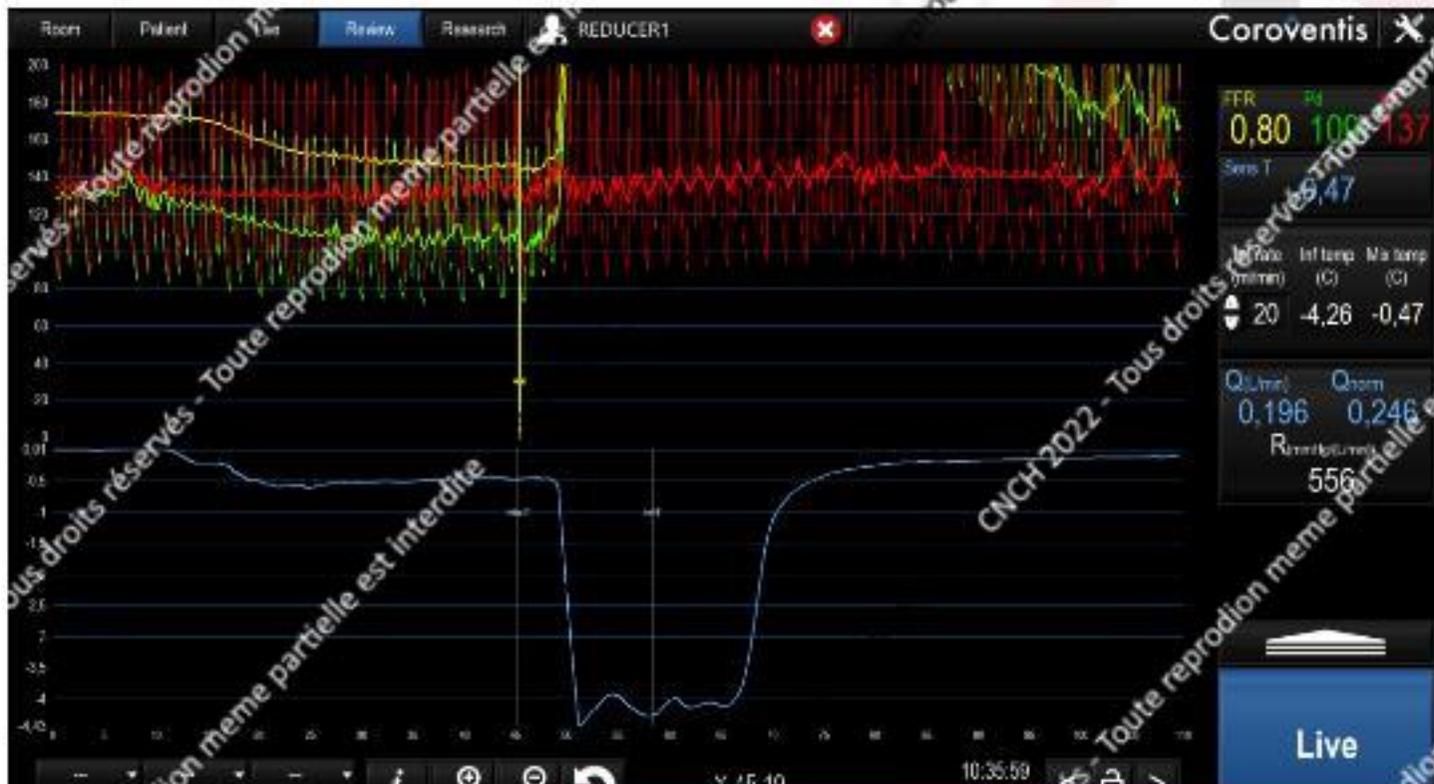
Relecture

WC 1900  
WW 2100

Sauvegarder référence

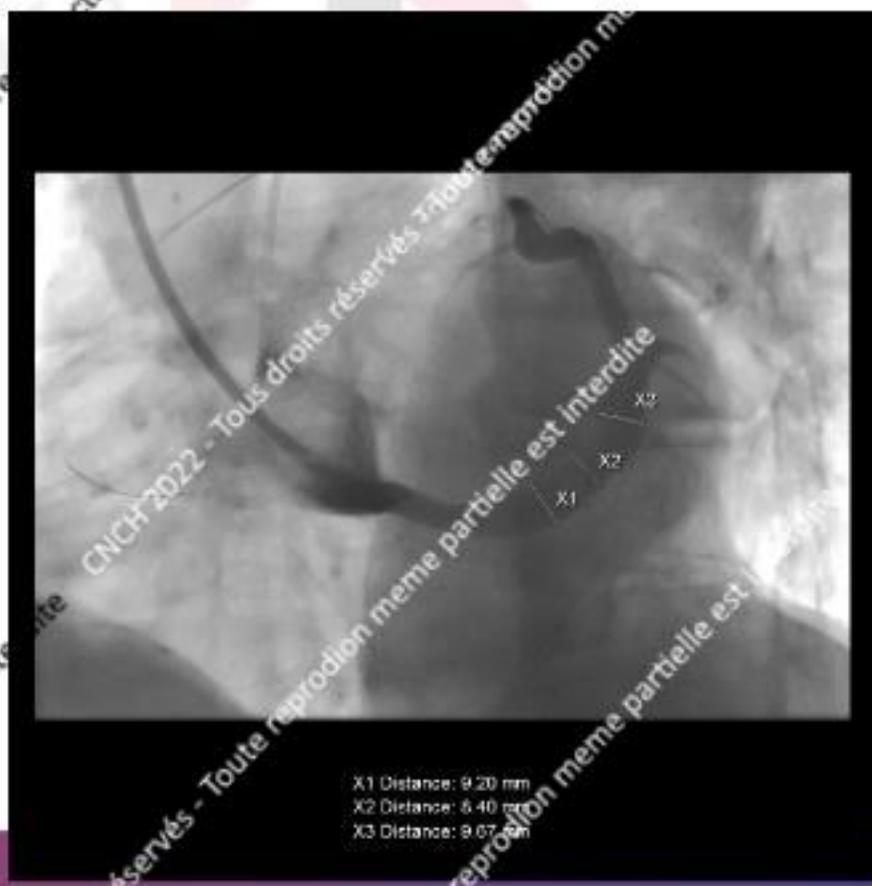
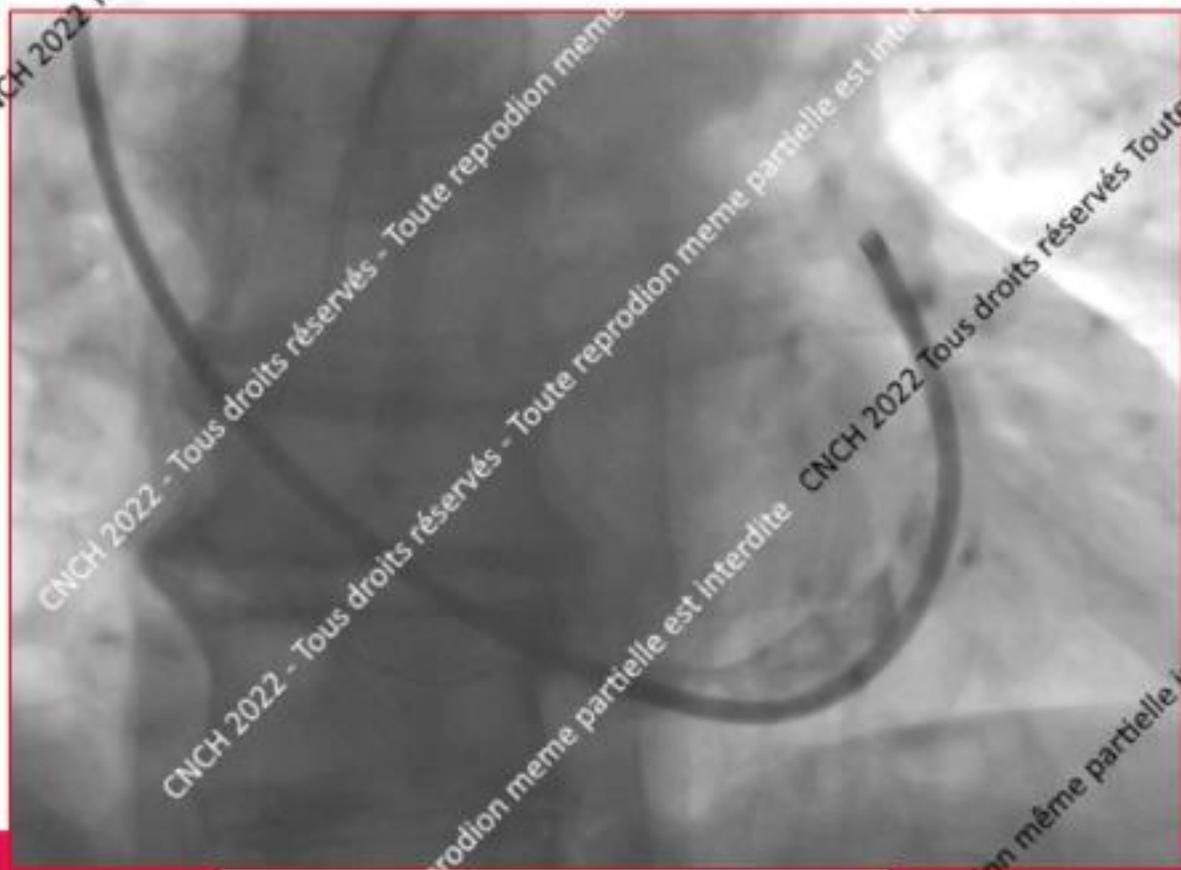
Coro  
cm 32  
A  
D 170  
LAO 30° / 0°

# Absolute coronary blood flow after implantation



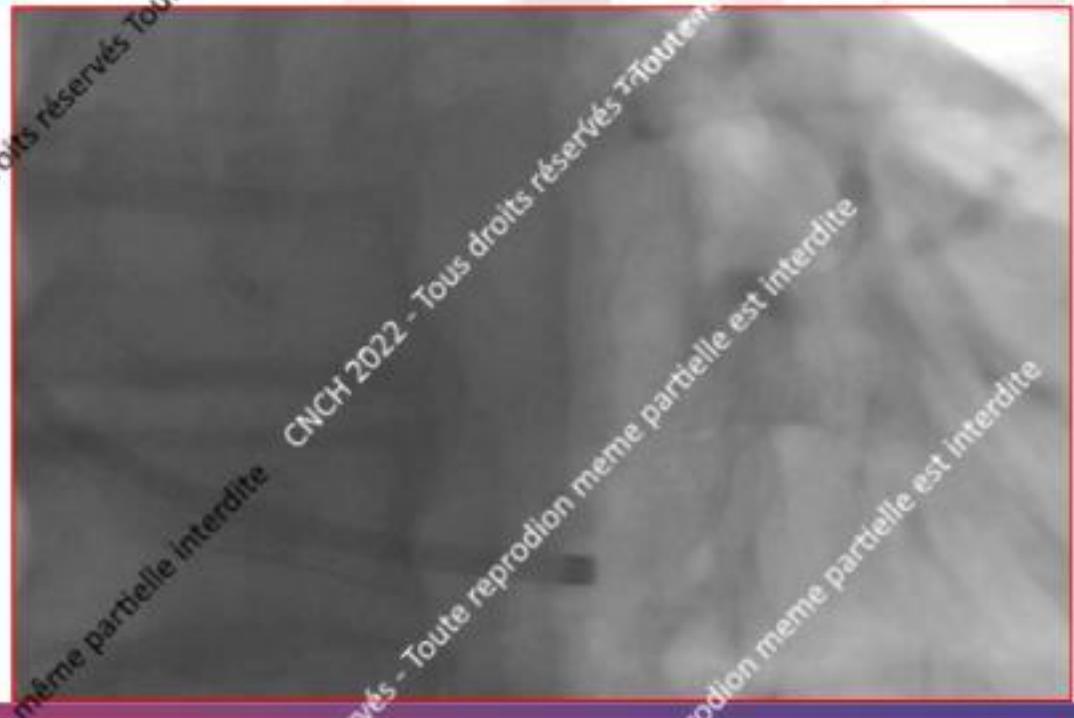
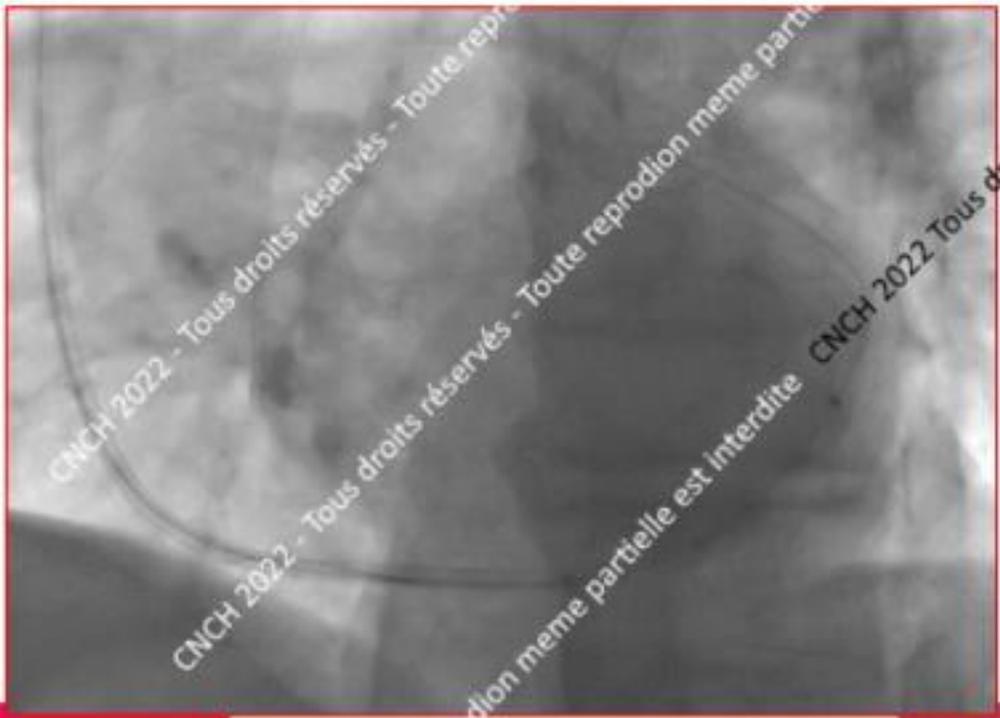


# Coronary Sinus Reducer implantation Mars 2022



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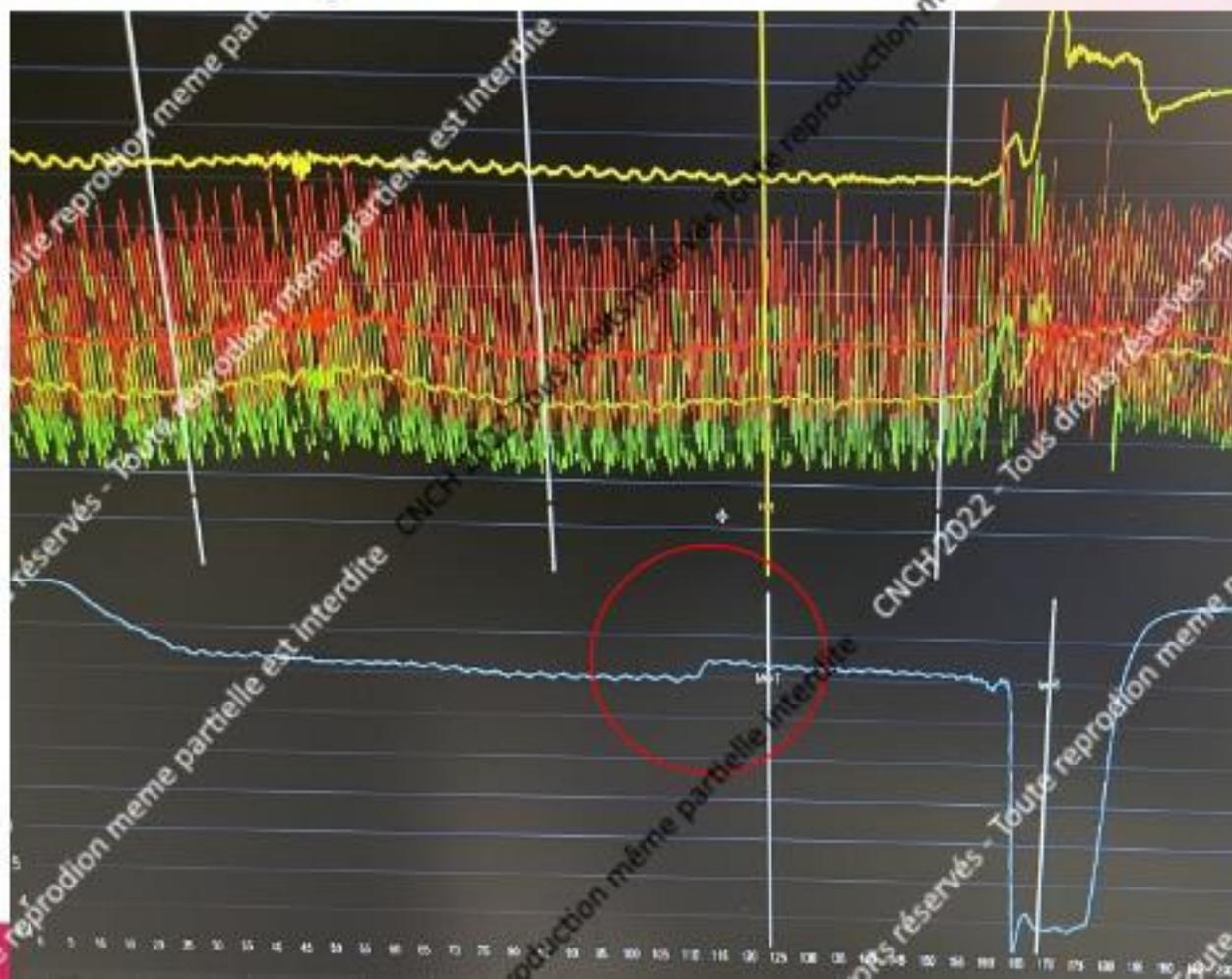
# Coronary Sinus Reducer implantation Mars 2022





# Retour sur le mécanisme

## Flux absolu par thermodilution coronaire

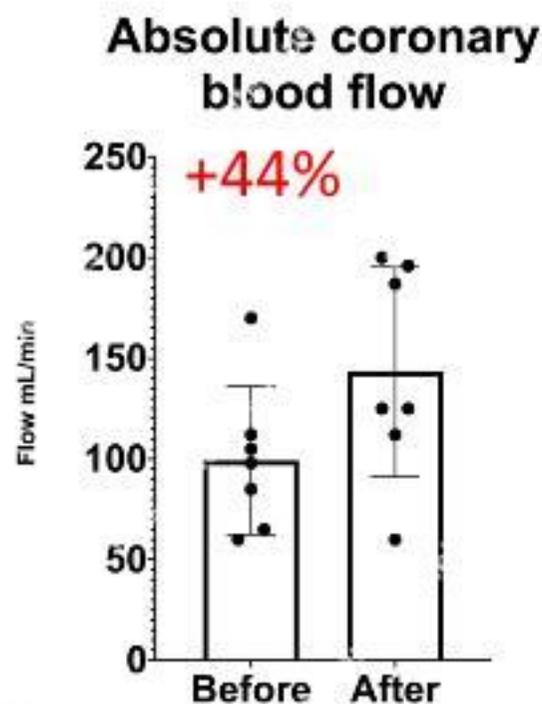




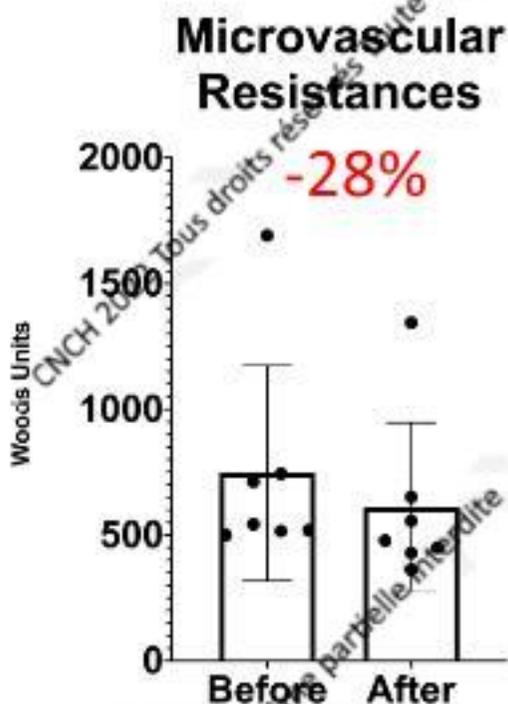
# Retour sur le mécanisme

## Flux absolu par Thermodilution coronaire

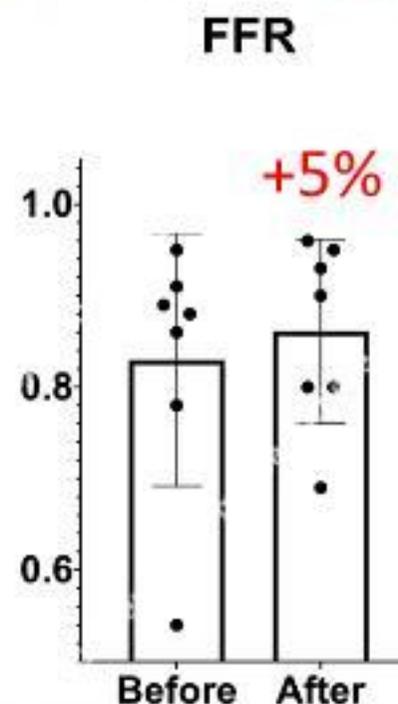
n=7



P=0.06

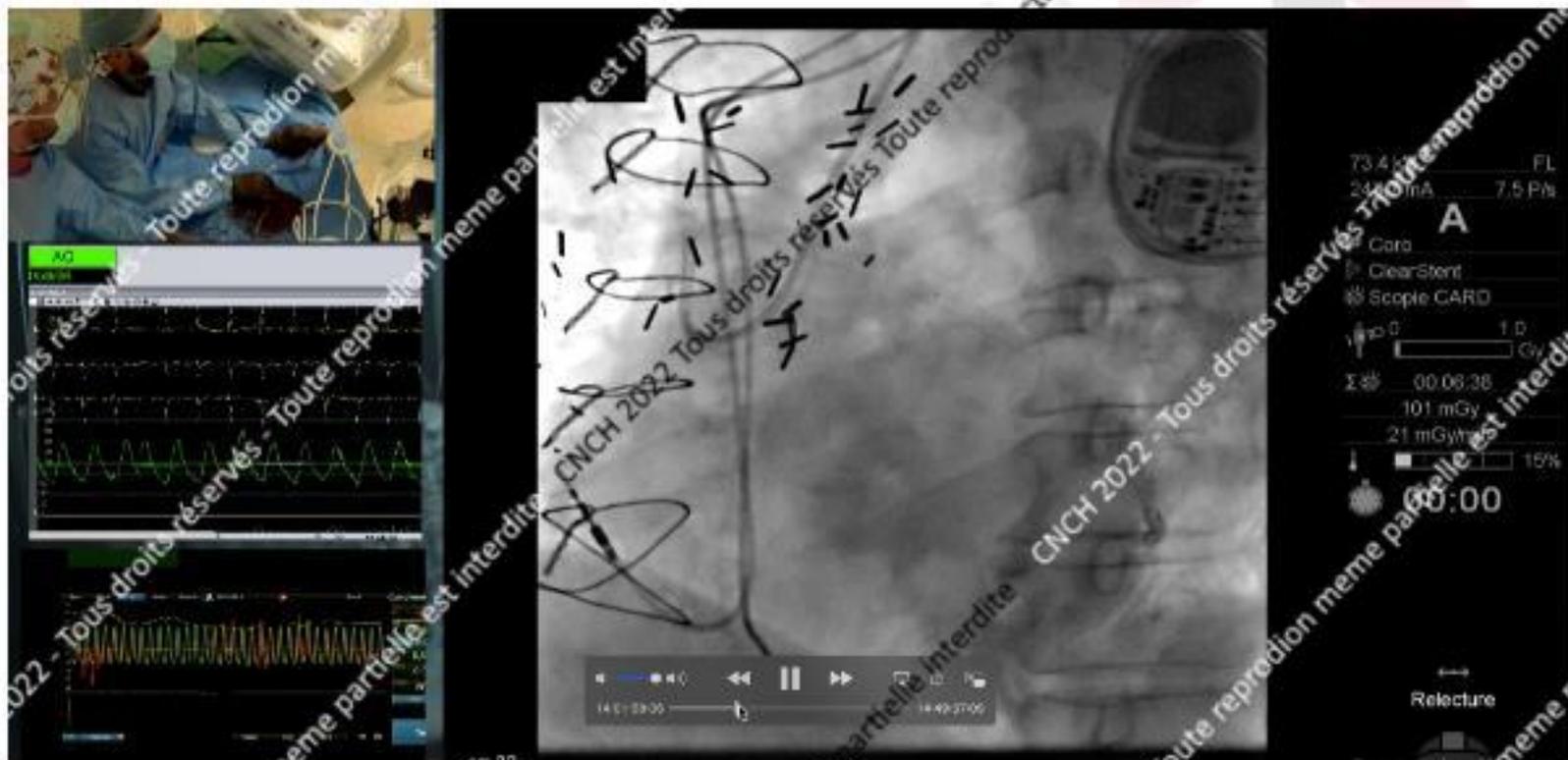


P=0.02

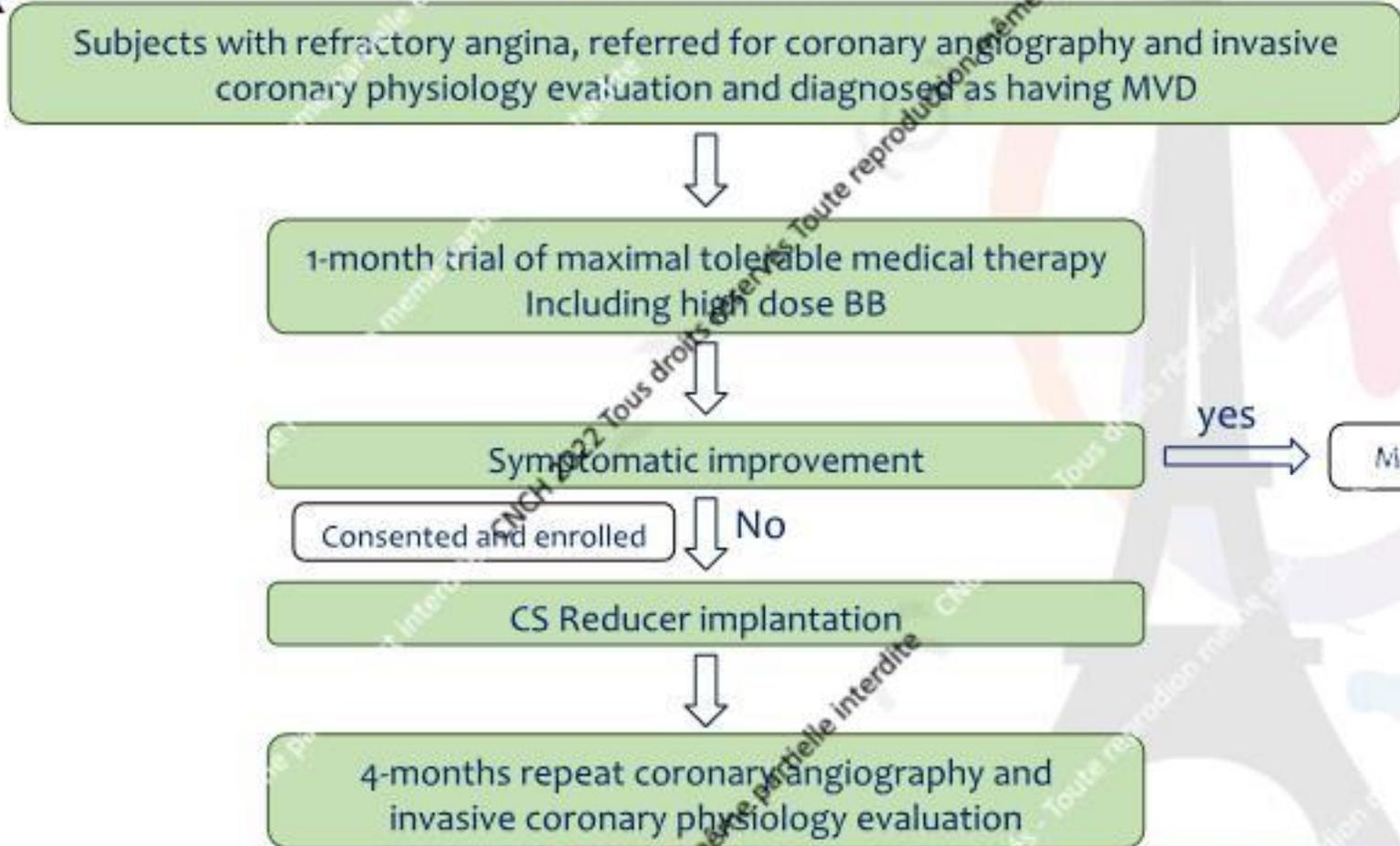


P=0.31

# Angiographie du patient 5



## Reducer MVD Study Design





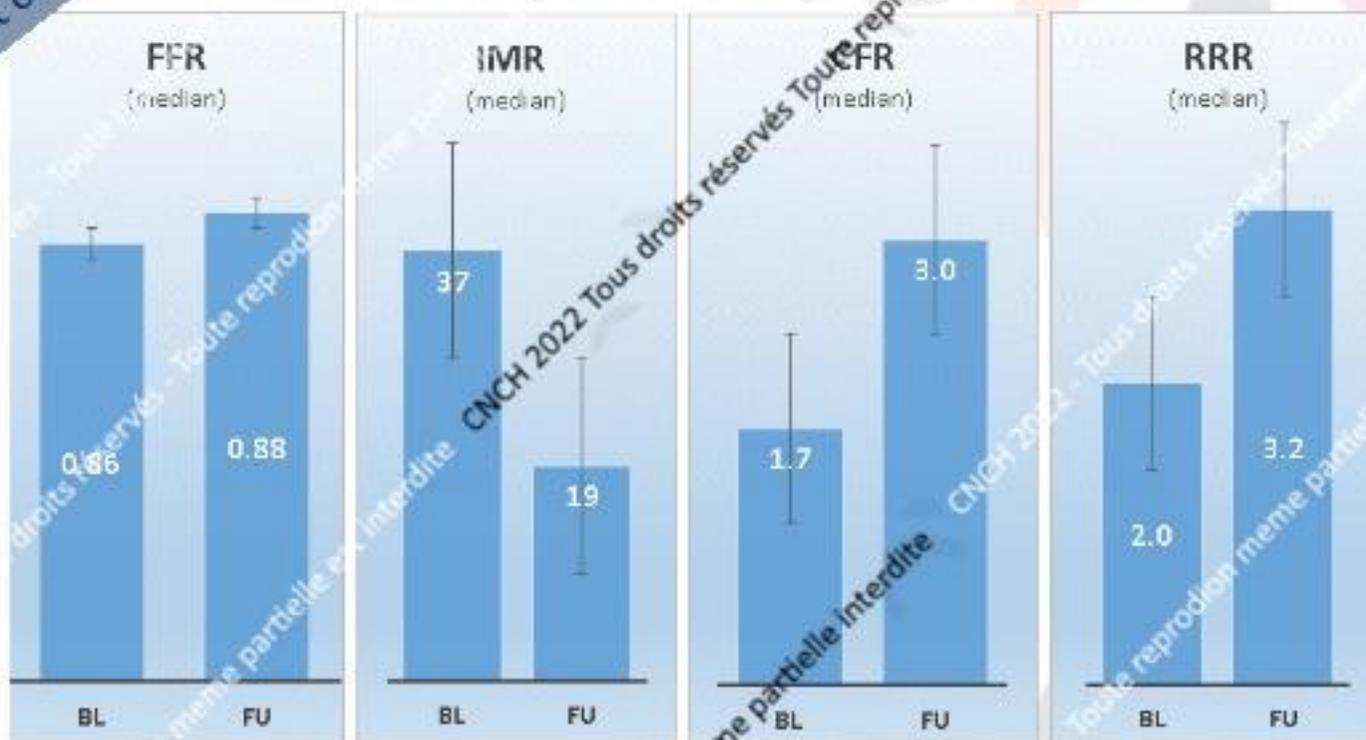
## Tel Aviv Medical Center Reducer MVD Prospective Study Interim analysis

Patients' status		N=12	
Planned	30	Female gender	67%
Enrolled	12	Diabetes mellitus	58%
Completed FU	10	Smoking	58%
		Hypercholesterolemia	100%
		Hypertension	83%
		History of valve disease	0%
		Peripheral vascular disease	25%
		Previous stroke	8%
		Previous MI	8%
		Previous PCI	58%
		Previous CABG	8%

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Preliminary Results  
Interim analysis of the first  
10 patients (out of 30)

# The Effect of Coronary Sinus Narrowing on Coronary Microvascular Function

## Invasive Coronary Blood Flow Physiology Evaluation



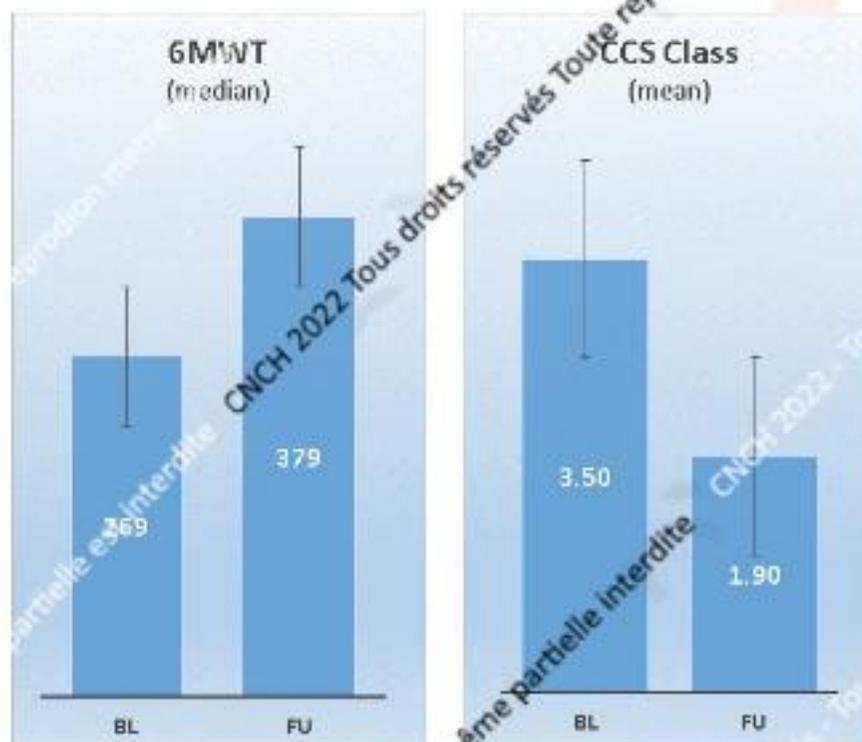
Tel Aviv Medical Center single center study

N=10

# The Effect of CS Narrowing on functional capacity and angina severity in ANOCA patients

Preliminary Results  
Interim analysis of the first  
10 patients (out of 30)

Functional capacity and QOL



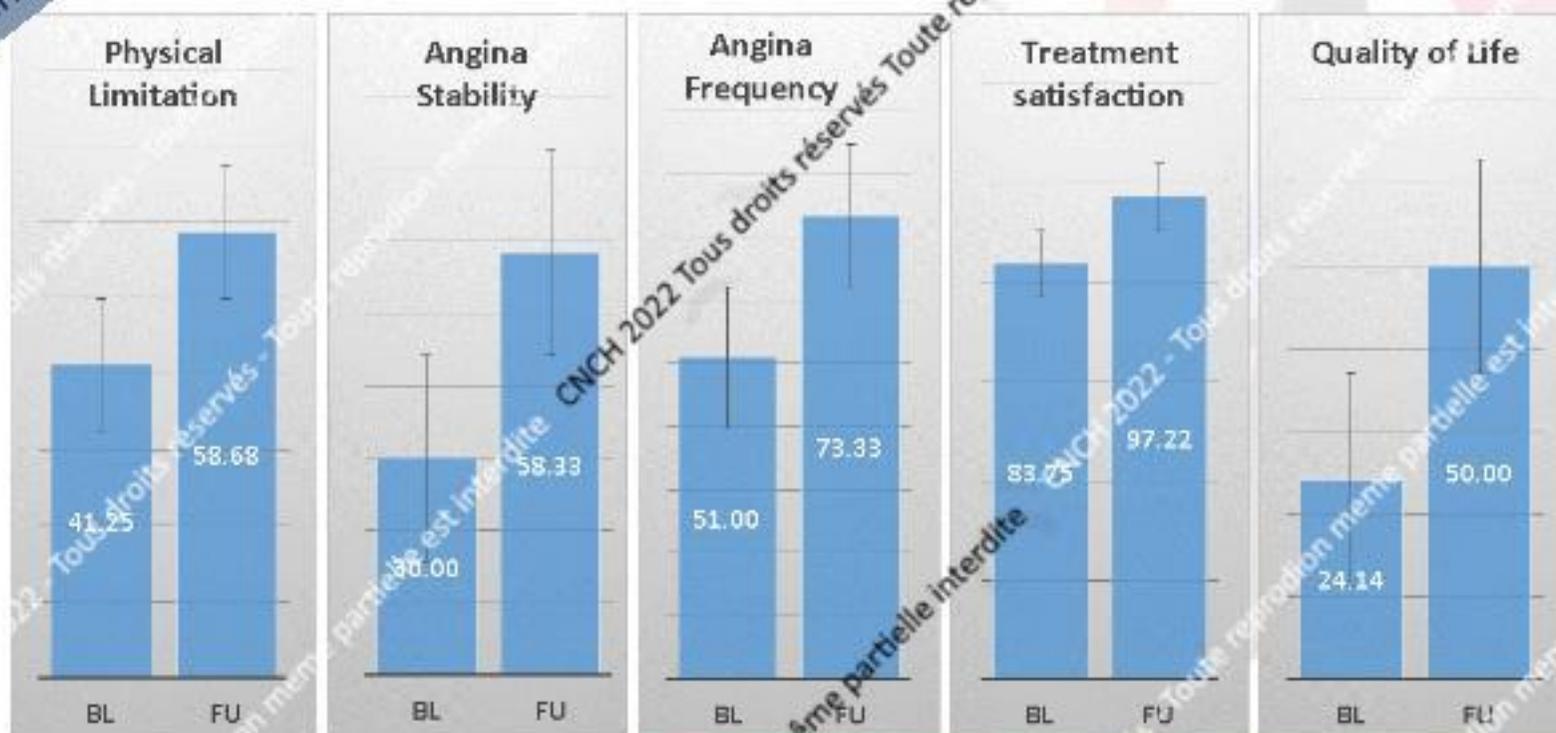
Tel Aviv Medical Center single center study

N=10

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Preliminary Results  
Interim analysis of the first  
10 patients (out of 30)

## The Effect of CS Narrowing on QOL in ANOCA patients

### Seattle Angina Questionnaire



Tel Aviv Medical Center single center study

N=10

## Réévaluation des symptômes

Antibes, le 25 Avril 2022

Cher Confrère,

J'ai revu Monsieur [REDACTED] pour son contrôle après l'implantation par le Docteur ADJDDJ d'un réducteur de sinus coronaire. Le dispositif a permis une nette amélioration de 70% de la dyspnée d'effort et de l'angor.

Je n'ai pas noté de complication lors de cette consultation.

De ce fait, je conseille à ce patient de suspendre le Corevasal et de maintenir pendant trois mois l'association Kardégic Plavix. Le reste de son traitement n'a pas été modifié.

Je revois ce patient dans trois mois.

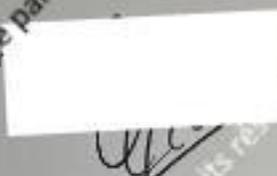
EXAMEN CLINIQUE:

TA : 130/80

Auscultation cardiaque : normale.

Electrocardiogramme : inchangé. sinusal, espace PR normal, repolarisation normale.

Bien Amicalement



# Les messages clés

- Le Reducteur du Sinus coronaire est une nouvelle technique pour traiter l'angor réfractaire de façon efficace et sûre
- Nous avons observé une amélioration clinique, une augmentation du flux coronaire et une diminution des résistances microvasculaires
- Une procédure précieuse pour traiter les misères coronaires et INOCA

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